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during which the taking of such birds is recommended, and including a map of the State indicating the boundaries of the proposed area of taking. Such requests should include a statement of the facts and the source of such facts that in the Governor's opinion justifies the request. After a decision by the Director, the Governor will be advised in writing concerning the request and a notice will be published in the FEDERAL REGISTER.

### § 22.32 Conditions and limitations on taking under depredation control order.

(a) Whenever the taking of golden eagles without a permit is authorized for the seasonal protection of livestock, such birds may be taken by firearms, traps, or other suitable means except by poison or from aircraft.

(b) Any person exercising any of the privileges granted by this subpart D must permit all reasonable times, including during actual operations, any Service agent, or other game law enforcement officer free and unrestricted access over the premises on which such operations have been or are being conducted; and shall furnish promptly to such officer whatever information he may require concerning such operations.

(c) The authority to take golden eagles under a depredations control order issued pursuant to this subpart D only authorizes the taking of golden eagles when necessary to seasonally protect domesticated flocks and herds, and all such birds taken must be reported and turned over to a local Bureau Agent.

## PART 23—ENDANGERED SPECIES CONVENTION

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AUTHORITY: Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, 27 U.S.T. 1087; and Endangered Species Act of 1973, as amended, 16 U.S.C. 1531 et seq.

SOURCE: 42 FR 10465, Feb. 22, 1977, unless otherwise noted.

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### Subpart A—Introduction

#### § 23.1 Purpose of regulations.

(a) The regulations in this part implement the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, TIAS 8249.

(b) The regulations identify those species of wildlife and plants included in appendix I, II or III to the Convention.

#### § 23.2 Scope of regulations.

(a) The regulations of this part apply only to wildlife and plants listed in appendix I, II or III to the Convention, listed herein in § 23.23 for the convenience of the public. It should be noted that many species listed in appendix I, II or III are also listed in part 17 (endangered and threatened species) or part 18 (marine mammals), and are subject to additional regulations in those parts or in part 216 (marine mammals) or parts 217-225 (endangered and threatened species) for species under jurisdiction of the National Marine Fisheries Service.

(b) [Reserved]

#### § 23.3 Definitions.

In addition to the definitions contained in parts 10 and 17 of this subchapter, and unless the context requires otherwise, in this part:

*Appendix I* means the list of wildlife and plants called “Appendix I” and attached to the Convention (see § 23.23 for the list).

*Appendix II* means the list of wildlife and plants called “Appendix II” and attached to the Convention (see § 23.23 for the list).

*Appendix III* means the list of wildlife and plants called “Appendix III” and attached to the Convention (see § 23.23 for the list).

*Convention* means the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, TIAS 8249.

*Management Authority* means a national management authority officially designated by a party to implement the present Convention, including the granting of permits or certificates for Convention purposes on behalf of the party.

*Party* means a country for which the Convention has entered into force, by virtue of ratification or accession.

*Re-export* means export of wildlife or plants that have previously been imported.

*United States* means all of the several states, the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, American Samoa, the Virgin Islands, Guam, and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.

#### § 23.4 Parties to the Convention.

The following countries are currently parties to the Convention. The name and address of the management authority is included under the name of each country. This list is for the convenience of the public, and does not preclude the application of regulations in this part 23 to importation, exportation or re-exportation to or from other countries.

##### AUSTRALIA

The Bureau of Customs, Department of Business and Consumer Affairs, Canberra, Act 2600, Australia.

##### BRAZIL

Instituto Brasileiro de Desenvolvimento Florestal (IBDF) do Ministerio da Agricultura, Palacio do Desenvolvimento, Setor Bancario Norte, 13° andar, 70000 Brazilia—DF Brazil.

##### CANADA

The Administrator, Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species, Canadian Wildlife Service, Department of the Environment, Ottawa, Ontario, K1A OH3, Canada.

##### CHILE

Servicio Agricola y Ganadero (SAG), Ministerio de Agricultura, Santiago, Chile.

##### COSTA RICA

Departamento de Pesca Continental y Vida Silvestre, Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganaderia, San Jose, Costa Rica.

##### CYPRUS

Ministry of Agriculture and Natural Resources, Nicosia, Cyprus.

##### ECUADOR

Ministerio de Agricultura y Ganaderia, Quito, Ecuador.

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### FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF GERMANY

Bundesminister für Ernährung  
Landwirtschaft und Forsten,  
Rochusstrasse 1, 5300 Bonn-Duisdorf, Federal  
Republic of Germany.

### FINLAND

Maa—ja Metsatalousministerio, Ministry of  
Agriculture and Forestry, Bureau of Natural  
Resources, Hallituskatu 3 A, 00170 Helsinki 3 A, Finland.

### GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

Ministerium für Land, Forst und  
Nahrungsguterwirtschaft, der Deutschen  
Demokratischen Republik, DDR-1157 Berlin,  
German Democratic Republic.

### GHANA

Department of Game and Wildlife, P.O. Box  
M 239, Accra, Ghana.

### INDIA

The Director of Wildlife Preservation, Government of India, Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation, Department of Agriculture, Krishi Bhawan, New Delhi—110001, India.

### IRAN

Department of the Environment, P.O. Box  
1430, Tehran, Iran.

### MALAGASY REPUBLIC

Direction des Eaux et Forêts et de la Conservation des Sols, B.P. 243, Tananarive.

### MAURITIUS

The Conservator of Forests, Forest Service, Curepipe, Mauritius.

### MOROCCO

Comité National de l'Environnement, Direction de l'Environnement, Ministère de l'Urbanisme, de l'Habitat, du Tourisme et de l'Environnement, Rabat, Morocco.

### NEPAL

Not available.

### NIGER

Ministère de l'Economie rurale, et du Climat, Niamey, Niger.

### NIGERIA

Not available.

### NORWAY

The Royal Ministry of Environment, Myntgaten 2, P.O. Box 8012 Oslo-Dep., N—Oslo 1, Norway.

### PAKISTAN

Mr. A.M. Khattak, Inspector General of Forests/Member Secretary, Government of Pakistan, Ministry of Food, Agriculture, Cooperatives, Under-Developed Areas and Land Reforms (Food and Agriculture Division), National Council for Conservation of Wildlife, Bungalow No.: 4-G, St. No.: 51, F.6/Islamabad, Pakistan.

### PAPUA NEW GUINEA

The Conservator of Fauna, Department of Natural Resources, P.O. Box 2585, Konedobu, Papua, New Guinea.

### PARAGUAY

Not available.

### PERU

Dirección General Forestal y de Fauna, Natalio Sánchez 220, 3er. piso, Jesús María, Lima, Peru.

### SOUTH AFRICA

The Secretary, Department of Planning and the Environment, Private Bag X 213, Pretoria 0001, South Africa.

### SWEDEN

Lantbruksstyrelsen, Vallgatan 6, S-551 83 Jonkoping, Sweden.

### SWITZERLAND

Office vétérinaire fédéral, Thunstrasse 17, 3005 Berne 6, Switzerland.

### TUNISIA

Direction des Forêts, 36, rue Alain Savary, Tunis, Tunisia.

### UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS

Not available.

### UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Not available.

### UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

Department of the Environment, 17/19 Rochester Row, London SW1P 1LN, England.

### UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Chief, Federal Wildlife Permit Office, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, U.S. Department of the Interior, 18th and C Streets NW., Washington, DC 20240 U.S.A.

### URUGUAY

Presidente del Instituto Nacional para la Preservación del Medio Ambiente, Ministerio de Educación y Cultura, Sarandí 444, Montevideo, Uruguay.

**U.S. Fish and Wildlife Serv., Interior****§ 23.12****ZAIRE**

Le Commissaire d'Etat a l'Environnement,  
Conservation de la Nature et Tourisme  
Boite Postale 12348, Kinshasa/Gombe,  
Zaire.

**Subpart B—Prohibitions, Permits  
and Exceptions****§ 23.11 Prohibitions.**

(a) Unless the requirements in this part 23 are met, or one of the exceptions in this part 23 is applicable, it is unlawful for any person subject to the jurisdiction of the United States to commit, attempt to commit, solicit another to commit, or cause to be committed any of the acts described in paragraphs (b) through (d) of this section.

(b) *Import.* (1) It is unlawful to import into the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I, II or III (see § 23.23) from any foreign country.

(2) It is unlawful to import directly into the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I or II (see § 23.23) taken from the sea beyond the jurisdiction of any country.

(c) *Export.* It is unlawful to export from the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I, II or III (see § 23.23).

(d) *Re-export.* It is unlawful to re-export from the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I, II or III (see § 23.23).

(e) *Possession.* It is unlawful for any person subject to the jurisdiction of the United States to possess any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I, II or III imported into the United States, or exported or re-exported from the United States contrary to the provisions of the Convention or this part 23.

**§ 23.12 Requirements.**

(a) *Import—(1) Appendix I.* (i) In order to import into the United States any wildlife or plant listed in Appendix I from any foreign country, a United States import permit, issued pursuant to § 23.15, and a valid foreign export permit issued by the country of origin or a valid foreign re-export certificate issued by the country of re-export must be obtained prior to such importation.

(ii) In order to import directly into the United States any wildlife or plant

listed in appendix I taken from the sea beyond the jurisdiction of any country, a United States import permit issued pursuant to § 23.15 must be obtained prior to such importation.

(2) *Appendix II.* (i) In order to import into the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix II from any foreign country, a valid foreign export permit issued by the country of origin, or a valid foreign re-export certificate issued by the country of re-export, must be obtained prior to such importation.

(ii) In order to import directly into the United States any wildlife or plant listed in Appendix II taken from the sea beyond the jurisdiction of any country, a United States import permit issued pursuant to § 23.15, must be obtained prior to such importation.

(3) *Appendix III.* (i) In order to import into the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix III from a foreign country that has listed such animal or plant in appendix III, a valid foreign export permit or re-export certificate issued by such country must be obtained prior to such importation.

(ii) In order to import into the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix III from a foreign country that has not listed such wildlife or plant in appendix III, a valid foreign certificate of origin or foreign re-export certificate must be obtained prior to such importation.

(b) *Export or re-export—(1) Appendices I and II.* In order to export or re-export from the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I or II, a United States export permit or re-export certificate, issued pursuant to § 23.15, must be obtained prior to such exportation or re-exportation.

(2) *Appendix III.* (i) In order to export or re-export from the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix III by the United States, a United States export permit or re-export certificate issued pursuant to § 23.15, must be obtained prior to such exportation or re-exportation.

(ii) In order to export or re-export from the United States any wildlife or plant listed in appendix III that has not been listed by the United States, a re-export certificate or certificate of origin, issued pursuant to § 23.15, must

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be obtained prior to such exportation or re-exportation.

### § 23.13 Exceptions.

(a) If any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I, II or III is also subject to the regulations in part 17 or part 18 of this subchapter, the prohibitions and exceptions in those parts and in part 23 shall apply. Exceptions in one part cannot be invoked to allow activities prohibited in another part.

(b) The prohibitions in § 23.11 (b) through (d) concerning importation, exportation and re-exportation shall not apply to wildlife or plant listed in appendix I, II or III that are being transshipped through the United States provided such wildlife or plants remain in Customs custody.

(c) The prohibitions in § 23.11 (b) through (d) concerning importation, exportation and re-exportation shall not apply to wildlife or plants when a certificate has been issued by the management authority of the country of origin or the country of re-export to the effect that the wildlife or plant was acquired prior to the date the Convention applied to it. See § 23.15 for rules on the issuance of such certificates.

(d) The prohibitions in § 23.11 (b) through (d) concerning importation, exportation and re-exportation shall not apply to wildlife or plants that are accompanying personal baggage or part of a shipment of the household effects of persons moving their residences to or from the United States: *Provided*, That this exception shall not apply to:

(1) Importation by U.S. residents of wildlife or plants listed in appendix I that were acquired outside the United States; or

(2) Importation by U.S. residents of wildlife or plants listed in appendix II that were taken from the wild in a foreign country, if that country requires export permits.

(e) Wildlife or plants listed in appendix I that have been bred in captivity or artificially propagated, for commercial activities, shall be treated as if listed in appendix II.

(f) The prohibitions in § 23.11 (b) through (d) concerning importation, exportation and re-exportation shall not apply to wildlife or plants when a certificate has been issued by the man-

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agement authority of the country of export to the effect that the wildlife or plant was bred in captivity or artificially propagated, or was part of or derived therefrom. See § 23.15 for rules on the issuance of such certificates.

(g) The prohibitions in § 23.11 (b) through (d) concerning importation, exportation and re-exportation shall not apply to herbarium specimens, other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, and live plant material when they are imported, exported or re-exported as a non-commercial loan, donation or exchange between scientists or scientific institutions that have been registered by a management authority of their country, and when a label issued or approved by such management authority is clearly affixed to the package or container. See § 23.15 for rules on registration and issuance or approval of labels.

### § 23.14 Foreign documentation.

(a) *Party countries.* Only export permits, re-export certificates, certificates of origin, or other certificates issued and signed by a management authority will be accepted as a valid foreign document from a country that is a party to the Convention.

(b) *Countries that are not parties.* The requirements in this part 23 apply to all wildlife and plants listed in appendix I, II or III to the Convention, whether the shipment is to or from a country that is party to the Convention, or to or from any other country. In the case of a shipment from a country not party to the Convention, documents containing information corresponding to that required by the regulations in this part 23 may be accepted. Such documents may be in the form of an export or import permit, a letter from the proper authority, or any other form that clearly indicates the nature of the document. Such documents must:

(1) Be issued by an official of the country responsible for authorizing the export of such wildlife or plants;

(2) Specify the species (or taxa to the rank listed in appendix I, II or III) and give the numbers of wildlife or plants covered by the document; and

(3) Contain the following statement or its equivalent:

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I, \_\_\_\_\_ (Signing official), hereby certify that the shipment of wildlife or plants covered by this document is in accordance with the laws of \_\_\_\_\_ (Country), will not be detrimental to the survival of the species in the wild, and, if living, will be transported in a manner which will minimize the risk of injury, damage to health, or cruel treatment.

**§ 23.15 Permits and certificates.**

(a) In order to import, export or re-export wildlife or plants listed in appendix I, II or III that are also listed as endangered or threatened and subject to regulations in part 17 of this subchapter, the requirements in both part 17 and part 23 must be met. A single application meeting the appropriate application requirements in part 17 will also meet the application requirements in part 23.

(b) In order to import wildlife listed in appendix I, II or III that are marine mammals subject to regulations in part 18 of this subchapter, the requirements in both part 18 and part 23 must be met. A single application meeting the application requirements in part 18 will also meet the application requirements in part 23.

(c) Application requirements for permits or certificates to import, export or reexport wildlife or plants listed in appendix I, II or III that are not subject to the regulations in part 17 or part 18 of this subchapter. Any person subject to the jurisdiction of the United States who wishes to get such a permit or certificate submits an application under this section to the Director, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, (Attention: Office of Management Authority), 4401 N. Fairfax Drive, Room 700, Arlington, VA 22203 by any person subject to the jurisdiction of the United States who wishes to get a permit for the activity. The Service provides Form 3-200 for the application to which as much of the following information relating to the purpose of the permit or certificate must be attached.

(1) The scientific and common names of the species (or taxa to the rank listed in appendix I, II or III) sought to be covered by the permit, the number of wildlife or plants, and the activity sought to be authorized (such as importing, exporting, re-exporting, etc.);

(2) A statement as to whether the wildlife or plant, at the time of application, (i) is living in the wild, (ii) is living but is not in the wild, or (iii) is dead;

(3) A description of the wildlife or plant, including (i) size, (ii) sex (if known), and (iii) type of goods, if it is a part or derivative;

(4) In the case of living wildlife or plants, (i) a description of the type, size and construction of any container the wildlife or plant will be placed in during transportation; and (ii) the arrangements for watering and otherwise caring for the wildlife or plant during transportation;

(5) The name and address of the person in a foreign country to whom the wildlife or plant is to be exported from the United States, or from whom the wildlife or plant is to be imported into the United States;

(6) The country and place where the wildlife or plant was or is to be taken from the wild;

(7) In the case of wildlife or plants listed in appendix I to be imported into the United States, (i) a statement of the purposes and details of the activities for which the wildlife or plant is to be imported; (ii) a brief resume of the technical expertise of the applicant or other persons who will care for the wildlife or plant; (iii) the name, address and a description, including diagrams or photographs, of the facility where the wildlife or plant will be maintained; and (iv) a description of all mortalities, in the two years preceding the date of this application, involving any wildlife species covered in the application (or any species of the same genus or family) held by the applicant, including the causes and steps taken to avoid such mortalities; and

(8) Copies of documents, sworn affidavits or other evidence showing that either (i) the wildlife or plant was acquired prior to the date the Convention applied to it, or (ii) the wildlife or plant was bred in captivity or artificially propagated, or was part of or derived therefrom, or (iii) the wildlife or plant is an herbarium specimen, other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimen or live plant material to be imported, exported or re-exported as a

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non-commercial loan, donation or exchange between scientists or scientific institutions.

(d) *Issuance criteria.* Upon receiving an application completed in accordance with paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of this section, the Director will decide whether or not a permit or certificate should be issued. In making his decision, the Director shall consider in addition to the general criteria in § 13.21(b) of this subchapter, the following factors:

(1) Whether the proposed import, export or re-export would be detrimental to the survival of the species;

(2) Whether the wildlife or plant was acquired lawfully;

(3) Whether any living wildlife or plant to be exported or re-exported will be so prepared and shipped as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment;

(4) Whether any living wildlife or plant to be imported directly into the United States from the sea beyond the jurisdiction of any country will be so handled as to minimize the risk of injury, damage to health or cruel treatment;

(5) Whether an import permit has been granted by a foreign country, in the case of proposed export or re-export from the United States of any wildlife or plant listed in Appendix I;

(6) Whether the proposed recipient of any living wildlife or plant listed in Appendix I to be imported into the United States is suitably equipped to house and care for such wildlife or plant;

(7) Whether any wildlife or plant listed in appendix I to be imported into the United States is to be used for primarily commercial activities; and

(8) Whether the evidence submitted is sufficient to justify an exception, in the case of (i) wildlife or plants that were acquired prior to the date the Convention applied to them; (ii) wildlife or plants that were bred in captivity or artificially propagated, or were part of or derived there from; or (iii) wildlife or plants that are herbarium specimens; other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, or live plant material to be imported, exported or re-exported as a non-commercial loan, donation or exchange

between scientists or scientific institutions.

(9) Whether in the case of wildlife or plants listed in Appendix II, they are the subject of a large volume of trade and are not necessarily threatened with extinction.

(e) *Permit or certificate conditions.* In addition to the general criteria set forth in part 13 of this subchapter, permits or certificates issued under this section shall be subject to the following special conditions:

(1) Any permit must be presented to a Service agent at a designated port of entry upon importation into the United States or prior to exportation or re-exportation from the United States;

(2) Where appropriate and feasible, the Service may require that an identifying mark be affixed upon any wildlife or plant;

(3) In the case of wildlife or plants that are herbarium specimens, other preserved, dried or embedded museum specimens, or live plant material to be imported, exported or re-exported as a non-commercial loan, donation or exchange between scientists or scientific institutions, the names and addresses of the consignor and consignee must be on each package or container. The letters "CITES" (acronym for the Convention), a description such as "herbarium specimens," and the code letters assigned by the Service to the scientist or scientific institution, must be entered on the Customs declaration form affixed to each package or container.

(f) *Duration of permits or certificates.* The duration of permits or certificates issued under this section shall be designated on the face of the permit or certificate, but in no case will export permits be valid for longer than six months.

(g) *Information collection requirements.* The Office of Management and Budget approved the information collection requirements contained in this part 23 under 44 U.S.C. 3507 and assigned OMB Control Number 1018-0093. The Service may not conduct or sponsor, and you are not required to respond to, a collection of information unless it displays a currently valid OMB control number. We are collecting this information to

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provide information necessary to evaluate permit applications. We will use this information to review permit applications and make decisions, according to criteria established in various Federal wildlife conservation statutes and regulations, on the issuance, suspension, revocation, or denial of permits. You must respond to obtain or retain a permit. We estimate the public reporting burden for these reporting requirements to vary from 20 minutes to 2 hours per response, with an average of 1 hour per response, including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the forms. Direct comments regarding the burden estimate or any other aspect of these reporting requirements to the Service Information Collection Control Officer, MS-222 ARLSQ, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Washington, DC 20240, or the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reduction Project (1018-0093), Washington, DC 20603.

[42 FR 10465, Feb. 22, 1977, as amended at 63 FR 52638, Oct. 1, 1998]

**Subpart C—Appendices I, II and III to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora****§ 23.21 Criteria for listing species. [Reserved]****§ 23.22 Procedures for amending the appendices. [Reserved]****§ 23.23 Species listed in Appendices I, II, and III.**

(a) The list in this section includes species of wildlife and plants placed in Appendix I, II or III in accordance with the provisions of Articles XV and XVI of the Convention.

The list of species is organized as follows:

Major group	Subgroups
Mammals .....	Orders, in taxonomic sequence.
Birds .....	Orders, in taxonomic sequence.
Reptiles .....	Orders, in taxonomic sequence.
Amphibians .....	Orders, in taxonomic sequence.
Fishes .....	Orders, in taxonomic sequence.
Molluscs .....	Classes.
Arthropods .....	Classes.
Plants .....	Families, in alphabetical sequence.

Within each Subgroup, lower taxonomic units (mainly genera, but sometimes families or subfamilies) are listed in alphabetical sequence. Within genera, the scientific names of the species are listed in alphabetical sequence. The scientific name takes precedence over the common name in determining if a species is listed.

(b) The appendix column of the list includes the annotation “pe” (=possibly extinct) for certain species. It also contains the names of Parties including species in Appendix III.

(c) For purposes of issuing United States certificates of exemption under Article VII(3), the date when the Convention applies to a species is the date when the inclusion of that species in the appendices enters into force under the terms of Article XV or XVI of the Convention. The date of first listing is retained if a species is transferred from one appendix to another or if a listed species is subsequently included with other species in the listing of a taxon above the species level. Such species are shown separately in this publication of the appendices. The date of a subsequent listing is used only if a species is entirely deleted from the appendices and is subsequently reincorporated after an intervening period of time.

(d) Subject to the regulations of this part are all living or dead animals or plants in Appendix I, II or III, and all their readily recognizable parts and derivatives except for specified parts or derivatives of particular Appendix III animal species as excluded in the particular listing and the following categorically excluded or exempted parts or derivatives of certain plants:

(1) For Appendix II and Appendix III plants and artificially propagated hybrids of Appendix I plants: Seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; and

(2) For Appendix II and Appendix III plants: Seeds (other than the seeds of Mexican Cactaceae originating from Mexico, which are included in the Appendices), spores, pollen (including pollinia), and artificially propagated cut flowers; and

(3) For artificially propagated hybrids of Appendix I plants: seeds and

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pollen (including pollinia) and cut flowers; and

(4) For artificially propagated or naturalized Appendix II Cactaceae species: fruits and their parts and derivatives; for *Opuntia* subgenus *Opuntia* species, separate stem joints (pads) and their parts and derivatives.

(5) For Orchidaceae species: in Appendix I, seedling or tissue cultures obtained in vitro, in solid or liquid media, transported in sterile containers; in Appendix II, for artificially propagated *Vanilla* species, the fruits and their parts and derivatives.

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(e) The list of species set out in subsection (f) is informational and not regulatory in nature. It is solely intended as a convenience to the public. The official list of species included in Appendices I, II, and III is the one maintained by the CITES Secretariat based on the decisions of the Parties to the Convention.

(f) The list of species in the Appendices to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora is provided below:

Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
CLASS MAMMALIA:	MAMMALS:		
Order Monotremata:	Monotremes:		
<i>Zaglossus</i> spp. ....	Spiny anteaters .....	II .....	2/4/77
Order Dasyuromorphia:	Dunnarts (Marsupial-mice), Tasmanian wolf:		
<i>Sminthopsis longicaudata</i> ....	Long-tailed marsupial-mouse, Long-tailed dunnart.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. psammophila</i> ....	Large desert marsupial-mouse, Sandhill dunnart.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Thylacinus cynocephalus</i> ....	Tasmanian wolf, Thylacine .....	I pe .....	7/1/75
Order Peramelemorphia:	Bandicoots:		
<i>Chaeropus ecaudatus</i> ....	Pig-footed bandicoot .....	I pe .....	7/1/75
<i>Macrotis lagotis</i> ....	Rabbit bandicoot, Bilby .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. leucura</i> ....	Lesser rabbit bandicoot, Yallara .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Perameles bougainvillae</i> ....	Barred bandicoot, Long-nosed bandicoot, Mari.	I .....	7/1/75
Order Diprotodontia:	Kangaroos, Wombats, Wallabies, Cuscuses, Rat-kangaroos, etc.:		
<i>Bettongia</i> spp. (except species listed below) ....	Rat-kangaroos .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>B. lesueur</i> ....	Lesueur's rat-kangaroo, Boodie .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. penicillata</i> (=tropica) .....	Brush-tailed rat-kangaroo, Woylie .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Caloprymnus campestris</i> ....	Desert rat-kangaroo .....	I pe .....	7/1/75
<i>Dendrolagus inustus</i> ....	Grizzled tree kangaroo .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>D. ursinus</i> ....	Vogelkop tree kangaroo .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Lagorchestes hirsutus</i> ....	Western hare wallaby, Wurrup .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Lagostrophus fasciatus</i> ....	Banded hare wallaby, Munning .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Lasiorhinus krefftii</i> ....	Queensland hairy-nosed wombat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Onychogalea fraenata</i> ....	Bridled nail-tailed wallaby .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>O. lunata</i> ....	Crescent nail-tailed wallaby .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Phalanger maculatus</i> (see <i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i> )			
<i>P. orientalis</i> ....	Gray cuscus .....	II .....	6/28/79
<i>Spilocuscus maculatus</i> ....	Spotted cuscus .....	II .....	6/28/79
Order Scandentia	Tree shrews		
<i>Tupaia</i> spp. ....	Tree shrews .....	II .....	2/4/77
Order Chiroptera:	Bats:		
<i>Acerodon</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I) ...	Flying foxes .....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>A. jubatus</i> ....	Golden-capped fruit bat .....	I .....	1/18/90
<i>A. lucifer</i> ....	Panay giant fruit bat .....	I pe .....	1/18/90
<i>Pteropus</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II).	Flying foxes .....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>P. insularis</i> ....	Truk flying fox .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. macrotis</i> ....	Big-eared flying fox .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>P. mariannus</i> ....	Mariana flying fox, Mariana fruit bat ..	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. molossinus</i> ....	Ponape flying fox .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. phaeocephalus</i> ....	Mortlock flying fox .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. pilosus</i> ....	Palau flying fox .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. samoensis</i> ....	Samoa flying fox .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. tokudae</i> ....	Little Mariana fruit bat, Tokuda's flying fox.	II .....	10/22/87
<i>P. tonganus</i> ....	Insular flying fox, Tonga fruit bat .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>Vampyrops lineatus</i> ....	White-lined bat .....	III (Uruguay) ..	7/14/76

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First list- ing date (month/ day/year)
Order Primates (formerly including order Scandentia, above):	Primates: Monkeys, Apes, etc.:		
All species of primates except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II.	All monkeys, apes, etc. not listed below.	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Allocebus</i> spp. ....	Hairy-eared dwarf lemur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Alouatta palliata</i> (= <i>villoso</i> ) .....	Mantled howler monkey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. pigra</i> .....	Black howler monkey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ateles geoffroyi frontatus</i> .....	Black-handed spider monkey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. geoffroyi panamensis</i> .....	Black-handed spider monkey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Avahi</i> spp. ....	Avahis, Woolly lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Brachyteles arachnoides</i> .....	Woolly spider monkey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cacajao</i> spp. ....	Uakaris .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Calimico goeldii</i> .....	Goeldi's monkey, Callimico .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Callithrix aurita</i> (= <i>C. jacchus aurita</i> ) .....	White-eared marmoset .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>C. flaviceps</i> (= <i>C. jacchus flaviceps</i> ) .....	Buff-headed marmoset .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Cebus capucinus</i> .....	White-throated capuchin .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Cercopithecus galeritus galeritus</i> .....	Tana River mangabey, Agill Langabey.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cercopithecus diana</i> (= <i>C. roloway</i> ) .....	Diana monkey .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Cheirogaleus</i> spp. ....	Dwarf lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Chiroptes albinasus</i> .....	White-nosed saki .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Colobus</i> (see <i>Procolobus</i> ) .....			
<i>Daubentonia madagascariensis</i> .....	Aye-aye .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Eulemur</i> spp. ....	Lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gorilla gorilla</i> .....	Gorilla .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Hapalemur</i> spp. ....	Gentle lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Hylobates</i> spp. ....	Gibbons, Siamese .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Indri</i> spp. ....	Indri .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Lagothrix flavicauda</i> .....	Yellow-tailed woolly monkey .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Lemur</i> spp. ....	Lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Leontopithecus</i> (= <i>Leontideus</i> ) spp. ....	Golden lion tamarins .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Lepilemur</i> spp. ....	Sportive lemur, Weasel lemur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Loris tardigradus</i> .....	Slender loris .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Macaca silenus</i> .....	Lion-tailed macaque .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. sylvanus</i> .....	Barbary ape .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Mandrillus leucophaeus</i> .....	Drill .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>M. sphinx</i> .....	Mandrill .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Microcebus</i> spp. ....	Mouse lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Nasalis</i> (= <i>Simias</i> ) <i>concolor</i> .....	Pagi Island langur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>N. larvatus</i> .....	Proboscis monkey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Nycticebus coucang</i> .....	Slow loris .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Pan</i> spp. ....	Chimpanzee, Bonobo .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Papio</i> (see <i>Mandrillus</i> ) .....	Fork-marked mouse lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Phaner</i> spp. ....	Orangutan .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pongo pygmaeus</i> .....			
<i>Presbytis entellus</i> (see <i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> ) .....	Long-tailed langur, Mentawai leaf monkey. ....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>P. pileata</i> (see <i>Trachypithecus pileatus</i> ) .....			
<i>P. potenziani</i> .....			
<i>Presbytis</i> (other species) (see <i>Trachypithecus</i> ) .....			
<i>Procolobus badius gordonorum</i> .....	Uhehe red colobus .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. pennanti kirki</i> (= <i>C. badius kirki</i> ) .....	Zanzibar red colobus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. rufomitratus</i> (= <i>C. badius rufomitratus</i> ) .....	Tana River red colobus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. verus</i> .....	Olive colobus .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Propithecus</i> spp. ....	Sifakas .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pygathrix</i> (= <i>Rhinopithecus</i> ) spp. (except those species with earlier date). ....	Snub-nosed langurs .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>P. nemaeus</i> .....	Douc langur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. Roxellana</i> .....	Sichuan snub-nosed langur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Saguinus bicolor</i> .....	Pied tamarin .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>S. geoffroyi</i> .....	Geoffroy's marmoset .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>S. leucopus</i> .....	White-footed tamarin, Silvery-brown bare-face tamarin. ....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>S. oedipus</i> (including <i>S. oedipus geoffroyi</i> ) .....	Cotton-top tamarin .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Saimiri oerstedii</i> .....	Red-backed squirrel monkey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Semnopithecus entellus</i> .....	Gray langur, Common Indian langur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Sympalangus</i> (see <i>Hylobates</i> ) .....	Golden langur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Trachypithecus geei</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75	
<i>T. johnii</i> .....	Capped langur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. pileatus</i> .....	Lemurs .....	I .....	7/1/75
Tupaiidae spp. (see Order Scandentia, above). ....			
<i>Varecia</i> spp. ....			

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
Order Xenarthra:			
<i>Bradypus variegatus</i> (=boliviensis or griseus) .....	Anteaters, Sloths, Armadillos:		
<i>Cabassous centralis</i> .....	Three-toed sloth .....	II .....	7/1/75
	Five-toed armadillo .....	III (Costa Rica).	10/28/76
<i>C. tatouay</i> (=gymnurus) .....	Naked-tailed armadillo .....	III (Uruguay) ..	7/14/76
<i>Chaetophractus nationi</i> (subject to a zero export quota). .....	Hairy armadillo .....	II .....	9/18/97
<i>Choloepus hoffmanni</i> .....	Two-toed sloth .....	III (Costa Rica).	10/28/76
<i>Myrmecophaga tridactyla</i> .....	Giant anteater .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Priodontes maximus</i> (=giganteus) .....	Giant armadillo .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Tamandua tetradactyla</i> (= <i>T. mexicana</i> ) .....	Tamandua, Collared anteater .....	III (Guatemala).	4/23/81
Order Pholidota:			
<i>Manis</i> spp. .....	Pangolins, Scaly Anteaters:		
Rabbit, Hares:			
<i>Caprolagus hispidus</i> .....	Pangolins .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Romerolagus diazi</i> .....	Rabbits, Hares:		
	<i>Hipposideros</i> .....		
Order Rodentia:			
<i>Agouti</i> (= <i>Cuniculus</i> ) <i>paca</i> .....	<i>Hipposideros</i> .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Anomalurus beecrofti</i> .....	Mexican volcano rabbit .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. derbianus</i> .....	Rodents:		
<i>A. pelii</i> .....	Greater paca, Spotted cavy .....	III (Honduras)	4/13/87
<i>Chinchilla</i> spp. (populations of South America, except domesticated specimens). .....	Beecroft's scaly-tailed flying squirrel .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Cynomys mexicanus</i> .....	Lord Derby's scaly-tailed flying squirrel .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Dasyprocta punctata</i> .....	Pel's scaly-tailed flying squirrel .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Epixerus ebii</i> .....	Chinchillas .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Hystrix cristata</i> .....	Mexican prairie dog .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Idiurus macrotis</i> .....	Common agouti .....	III (Honduras)	4/13/87
<i>Leporillus conditor</i> .....	African palm squirrel .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Marmota caudata</i> .....	Crested porcupine .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>M. himalayana</i> .....	Long-eared pygmy flying squirrel .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Pseudomys paeconis</i> .....	Australian stick-nest rat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ratufa</i> spp. .....	Long-tailed marmot .....	III (India) ....	3/16/89
<i>Sciurus deppei</i> .....	Himalayan marmot .....	III (India) ....	3/16/89
<i>Sphiggurus</i> (= <i>Coendou</i> ) <i>mexicanus</i> .....	Shark Bay mouse .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. (=Coendou) spinosus</i> .....	Giant squirrels .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Xeromys myoides</i> .....	Depee's squirrel .....	III (Costa Rica).	10/28/76
<i>Zyzomys pedunculatus</i> .....	Middle American prehensile-tailed porcupine, Coendou.	III (Honduras)	4/13/87
Order Cetacea:			
All species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II. .....	Prehensile-tailed porcupine .....	III (Uruguay) ..	7/14/76
<i>Balaena mysticetus</i> .....	False water rat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Balaenoptera acutorostrata</i> (all populations except that of West Greenland: entry into force as App. I on 1/1/86). .....	Australian native mouse, McDonnell Range rock rat.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. borealis</i> .....	Whales, Porpoises, Dolphins:		
<i>B. edeni</i> .....	All whales, porpoises, and dolphins not listed below.	II .....	6/28/79
<i>B. musculus</i> .....	Bowhead whale .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. physalus</i> .....	Minke whale .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Berardius</i> spp. .....			
<i>Caperea marginata</i> (entry into force as App. I on 1/1/86). .....	Sei whale .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Eschrichtius robustus</i> (=glaucus) .....	Bryde's whale .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Eubalaena</i> (= <i>Balaena</i> ) spp. .....	Blue whale .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Hyperoodon</i> spp. .....	Fin whale .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Lipotes vexillifer</i> .....	Beaked whales .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Megaptera novaeangliae</i> .....	Pygmy right whale .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Monodon monoceros</i> .....	Gray whale .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Neophocaena phocaenoides</i> .....	Right whales .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Phocoena sinus</i> .....	Bottle-nosed whales .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Physeter catodon</i> (=macrocephalus) .....	White flag dolphin, Chinese river dolphin.	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Platanista</i> spp. .....	Humpback whale .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pontoporia</i> (= <i>Stenodelphis</i> ) <i>blainvilliei</i> .....	Narwhal .....	II .....	11/16/75
<i>Sotalia</i> spp. .....	Finless porpoise .....	I .....	6/28/79
	Gulf of California harbor porpoise, Cochita.	I .....	6/28/79
	Sperm whale .....	I .....	2/4/77
	Ganges and Indus River dolphins .....	I .....	7/1/75
	La Plata River dolphin .....	II .....	7/14/76
	Humpbacked dolphins .....	I .....	6/28/79

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<i>Sousa</i> spp. ....	Humpbacked dolphins .....	I .....	6/28/79
Order Carnivora:	Carnivores: Cats, Bears, etc.: .....		
<i>Acinonyx jubatus</i> ....	Cheetah .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ailuropoda melanoleuca</i> ....	Giant panda .....	I .....	3/14/84
<i>Ailurus fulgens</i> ....	Lesser panda .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Aonyx cinicus</i> (= <i>microdon</i> ) (populations of Cameroon and Nigeria). ....	West African "clawless" otter .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Arctictis binturong</i> ....	Binturong .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Bassaricyon gabbii</i> ....	Bushy-tailed olingo .....	III (Costa Rica). ....	10/28/76
<i>Bassarisus sumichrasti</i> ....	Cacomistle .....	III (Costa Rica). ....	10/28/76
<i>Canis aureus</i> ....	Golden jackal .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>C. lupus</i> (all subspecies and populations except those listed below). ....	Gray wolf .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>C. lupus</i> (India, Pakistan, Bhutan, and Nepal populations). ....	Gray wolf .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>C. lupus crassodon</i> ....	Gray wolf, Vancouver Island gray wolf. ....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. lupus irremotus</i> ....	Gray wolf, Rocky Mountain gray wolf .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. lupus monnstrabilis</i> ....	Gray wolf .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. lupus pallipes</i> ....	Gray wolf, Middle East gray wolf .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Caracal</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>caracal</i> (Asian population) ....	Caracal .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Catopuma</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>temminckii</i> ....	Asian golden cat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cerdocyon thous</i> ....	Crab-eating fox .....	II .....	6/1/92
<i>Chrysocyon brachyurus</i> ....	Maned wolf .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Civettictis</i> (= <i>Viverra</i> ) <i>civetta</i> ....	African civet .....	III (Botswana) .....	4/24/78
<i>Conepatus humboldtii</i> ....	Humboldt's hognose skunk .....	II .....	6/28/79
<i>Cryptoprocta ferox</i> ....	Fossa .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Cuon alpinus</i> ....	Dhole .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Cynogale bennettii</i> ....	Otter civet .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Dusicyon thous</i> (see <i>Cerdocyon thous</i> ) ....	Tayra .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>Dusicyon</i> (other species) (see <i>Pseudalopex</i> ) ....	Southern sea otter .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Eira barbara</i> ....	Malagasy mongoose .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Enhydra lutris nereis</i> ....	Cats (not including House cats) .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Eupleres goudotii</i> (= <i>major</i> ) ....	Black-footed cat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Felidae</i> spp. (all species in family except <i>Felis catus</i> or those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II). ....	Fanaloka .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Felis</i> (see also the following genera, formerly included in <i>Felis</i> : <i>Caracal</i> , <i>Catopuma</i> , <i>Herpailurus</i> , <i>Leopardus</i> , <i>Lynx</i> , <i>Oncifelis</i> , <i>Oreailurus</i> , <i>Pardofelis</i> , <i>Prionailurus</i> , and <i>Puma</i> ) ....	Grison .....	III (Costa Rica). ....	10/28/76
<i>F. nigripes</i> ....	Sun bear .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Fossa fossana</i> (= <i>fossa</i> ) ....	Banded palm civet .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Galictis vittata</i> (= <i>allamandi</i> ) ....	Jaguarundi .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Helarctos malayanus</i> ....	Jaguarundi .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Hemigalus derbyanus</i> ....	Indian brown mongoose .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Herpailurus</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>yaguarondi</i> (North and Central American populations). ....	Indian gray mongoose .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>H. yaguarondi</i> (South American populations) ....	Small Indian mongoose .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>H. brachyurus fusca</i> (= <i>H. fuscus</i> ) ....	Ruddy mongoose .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>H. edwardsii</i> ....	Crab-eating mongoose .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>H. javanicus auropunctata</i> (= <i>H. auropunctatus</i> ) ....	Stripe-necked mongoose .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>H. smithii</i> ....	Ocelot .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>H. urva</i> ....	Ocelot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>H. vitticollis</i> ....	Brazilian ocelot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Hyaena</i> (see <i>Parahyaena</i> ) ....	Tiger cat, Little spotted cat .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Leopardus</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>pardalis</i> (except subspecies with earlier date). ....	Tiger cat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. pardalis mearnsi</i> ....	Margay .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>L. pardalis mitis</i> ....	Central American margay .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. tigrinus</i> (= <i>Felis tigrina</i> ) (except subspecies with earlier date). ....	Guatemalan margay .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. tigrinus oncilla</i> ....	Marine otter .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. wiedii</i> (except subspecies with earlier date) ....	Long-tailed otter, Neotropical otter .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. wiedii nicaraguae</i> ....	Southern river otter, South American river otter. ....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. wiedii salvinia</i> ....			
<i>Lontra felina</i> ....			
<i>L. longicaudis</i> ....			
<i>L. provocax</i> ....			

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>Lutra lutra</i> .....	European river otter .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Lutra</i> (other species) (see <i>Lontra</i> )			
<i>Lutrinae</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I) .....	Otters .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Lynx pardinus</i> (= <i>Felis pardina</i> ) .....	Spanish lynx, Iberian lynx .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>L. rufus</i> (= <i>Felis rufa</i> ) <i>escuinapae</i> .....	Mexican bobcat .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Martes flavigula</i> (including <i>M. gwatkinsi</i> ) .....	Yellow-throated marten .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>M. foina intermedia</i> .....	Beech marten .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Mellivora capensis</i> .....	Honey badger, Ratel .....	III (Ghana and Botswana). .....	2/26/76
<i>Melursus</i> (= <i>Ursus</i> ) <i>ursinus</i> .....	Sloth bear .....	I .....	9/21/88
<i>Mustela altaica</i> .....	Mountain weasel .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>M. erminea feghanae</i> .....	Ermine .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>M. kathiah</i> .....	Yellow-bellied weasel .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>M. nigripes</i> .....	Black-footed ferret .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. sibirica</i> .....	Siberian weasel .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Nasua narica</i> .....	Common coati, Coatiundi .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>N. nasua solitaria</i> .....	Coatiundi .....	III (Uruguay) .....	7/14/76
<i>Neofelis nebulosa</i> .....	Clouded leopard .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Oncifelis</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>geoffroyi</i>	Geoffroy's cat .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Oreailurus</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>jacobita</i> .....	Andean cat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Paguma larvata</i> .....	Masked palm civet .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Panthera leo persica</i> .....	Asiatic lion, Indian lion .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. onca</i> .....	Jaguar .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. pardus</i> .....	Leopard .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. tigris</i> .....	Tiger .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. uncia</i> (see <i>Uncia uncia</i> ).			
<i>Paradoxurus hermaphroditus</i> .....	Common palm civet .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>P. jerdoni</i> .....	Jerdon's palm civet .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Parahyaena brunnea</i> .....	Brown hyaena .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Pardofelis</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>marmorata</i> .....	Marbled cat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Potos flavus</i> .....	Kinkajou .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>Prionailurus</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>bengalensis bengalensis</i> (Bangladesh, India, and Thailand populations).	Leopard cat .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. bengalensis bengalensis</i> (all other populations) ....	Flat-headed cat .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. planiceps</i> .....	Rusty-spotted cat .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>P. rubiginosus</i> (= <i>Felis rubiginosa</i> ) (Indian population)	Banded linsang .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Prionodon linsang</i> .....	Spotted linsang .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. pardicolor</i> .....	Aardwolf .....	III (Botswana) .....	4/24/78
<i>Proteles cristatus</i> .....	Culpeo fox .....	II .....	6/28/79
<i>Pseudalopex culpaeus</i> .....	Argentine gray fox .....	II .....	6/28/79
<i>P. griseus</i> (= <i>fulvipes</i> ) .....	Pampas fox .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>P. gymnocercus</i> .....	Giant otter .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pteronura brasiliensis</i> .....	Florida panther, Florida puma .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Puma</i> (= <i>Felis</i> ) <i>concolor coryi</i> .....	Costa Rican puma .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. concolor costaricensis</i> .....	Eastern puma, Adirondack cougar .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. concolor couguar</i> .....			
<i>Selenarctos thibetanus</i> (see <i>Ursus thibetanus</i> )			
<i>Speothos venaticus</i> .....	Bush dog .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Tremartos ornatus</i> .....	Spectacled bear .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Uncia uncia</i> .....	Snow leopard .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ursidae</i> spp. (all species in family except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II; includes Baltic States and former USSR populations).	Bears .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>Ursus americanus</i> .....			
<i>U. arctos</i> (all Asian populations, including populations of Iran, Iraq, Syria, Turkey, and the former USSR, except populations and subspecies listed in App. I).	American black bear .....	II .....	9/18/91
<i>U. arctos</i> (all European populations except Italian population and former USSR populations).	Brown bear .....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>U. arctos</i> (all North American populations except <i>U. a. nelsoni</i> ).			
<i>U. arctos</i> (all populations of Bhutan, Mongolia, and China except subspecies with earlier date).	European Brown Bear .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>U. arctos</i> (Italian population) .....	Brown bear, Grizzly bear .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>U. arctos isabellinus</i> .....	Brown bear .....	I .....	1/18/90
<i>U. arctos nelsoni</i> .....	European brown bear .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>U. arctos pruinosus</i> .....	Red bear .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>U. (=Thalarctos) maritimus</i> .....	Mexican grizzly bear .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>U. thibetanus</i> (except subspecies listed below) .....	Tibetan blue bear .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>U. thibetanus gedrosianus</i> .....	Polar bear .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Viverra civettina</i> (= <i>megaspila</i> ) .....	Asiatic black bear .....	I .....	6/28/79
	Baluchistan black bear .....	I .....	2/4/77
	Malabar large-spotted civet .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>V. zibetha</i> .....	Large Indian civet .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Viverricula indica</i> .....	Lesser oriental civet, Small Indian civet.	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>Vulpes bengalensis</i> .....	Bengal fox .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>V. cana</i> .....	Blanford's fox .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>V. vulpes griffithi</i> .....	Griffith's red fox .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>V. vulpes montana</i> .....	Montane red fox .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>V. vulpes pusilla</i> (= <i>leucopus</i> ) .....	Little red fox .....	III (India) .....	3/16/89
<i>V. (=Fennecus) da</i> .....	Fennec fox .....	II .....	4/22/76
Order Pinnipedia:	Seals, Sea lions:		
<i>Arctocephalus</i> spp. (except species listed below) .....	Southern fur seals .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>A. australis</i> .....	Southern fur seal .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>A. galapagoensis</i> .....	Galapagos fur seal .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>A. philippii</i> .....	Juan Fernandez fur seal .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>A. townsendi</i> .....	Guadalupe fur seal .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Mirounga leonina</i> .....	Southern elephant seal .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Monachus</i> spp. .....	Monk seals .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Odobenus rosmarus</i> .....	Walrus .....	III (Canada) ...	11/16/75
Order Proboscidea:	Elephants:		
<i>Elephas maximus</i> .....	Asian elephant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Loxodonta africana</i> (except populations of Botswana, Namibia, and Zimbabwe).	African elephant .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>L. africana</i> [only the populations of Botswana, Namibia, and Zimbabwe, to allow: 1) export of hunting trophies for non-commercial purposes; 2) export of live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations (Namibia: for non-commercial purposes only); 3) export of hides (Zimbabwe only); 4) export of leather goods and ivory carvings for non-commercial purposes (Zimbabwe only). No international trade in ivory is permitted before 18 months after the transfer to Appendix II comes into effect (i.e., March 18, 1999). Thereafter, under experimental quotas for raw ivory not exceeding 25.3 tons (Botswana), 13.8 tons (Namibia) and 20 tons (Zimbabwe), raw ivory may be exported only to Japan, subject to the conditions established in Decision of the Conference of the Parties regarding ivory No. 10.1. Specimens not meeting any of the above conditions shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly].	African elephant .....	II .....	2/4/77
Order Sirenia:	Dugongs, Manatees:		
<i>Dugong dugon</i> (except for Australian population) .....	Dugong .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>D. dugon</i> (Australian population) .....	Dugong .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Trichechus inunguis</i> .....	South American manatee, Amazonian manatee.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. manatus</i> .....	West Indian manatee .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. senegalensis</i> .....	West African manatee .....	II .....	7/1/75
Order Perissodactyla:	Odd-toed ungulates:		
<i>Ceratotherium simum cottoni</i> .....	Northern white rhinoceros .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. s. simum</i> (population of South Africa) (no trade allowed, except for hunting trophies and for the sale of live animals to appropriate and acceptable destinations).	Southern white rhinoceros .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Dicerorhinus</i> (= <i>Didermocerus</i> ) <i>sumatrensis</i> .....	Sumatran rhinoceros .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Diceros bicornis</i> .....	Black rhinoceros .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Equus africanus</i> (= <i>E. asinus</i> ) .....	African wild ass .....	I .....	7/29/83
<i>E. grevyi</i> .....	Grevy's zebra .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>E. hemionus</i> (except subspecies listed below) .....	Asian wild ass .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>E. hemionus hemionus</i> .....	Asian wild ass .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. hemionus khur</i> (see <i>E. onager khur</i> ) .....	Kiang .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>E. kiang</i> (= <i>hemionus</i> ) (except subspecies listed below).	Onager .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>E. kiang khur</i> (see <i>E. onager khur</i> ) .....	Onager .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. onager</i> (= <i>hemionus</i> ) (except subspecies listed below).	Przewalski's horse .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. onager khur</i> .....	Hartmann's mountain zebra .....	II .....	6/28/79
<i>E. przewalskii</i> .....	Cape mountain zebra .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. zebra hartmannae</i> .....			
<i>E. zebra zebra</i> .....			

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Rhinocerotidae spp. (all species and populations in the family except those in App. II or with earlier date in App. I).	Rhinoceroses .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Rhinoceros sondaicus</i> .....	Javan rhinoceros .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>R. unicornis</i> .....	Great Indian one-horned rhinoceros .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Tapirus</i> spp. (except for species listed below) .....	Tapirs .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. terrestris</i> .....	South American tapir .....	II .....	7/1/75
Order Artiodactyla:	Even-toed ungulates:		
<i>Addax nasomaculatus</i> .....	Addax .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ammotragus lervia</i> .....	Barbary sheep, Aoudad .....	II .....	4/22/76
<i>Antilocapra americana</i> (Mexican population) .....	Mexican pronghorn .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Antilope cervicapra</i> .....	Blackbuck antelope .....	III (Nepal) ....	11/16/75
<i>Axis porcinus annamiticus</i> .....	Indochina hog deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. porcinus calamianensis</i> .....	Calamianes deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. porcinus kuhli</i> .....	Kuhl's deer, Bawean hog deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Babyrousa babyrussa</i> .....	Babirusa .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Blastocerus dichotomus</i> .....	Marsh deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Bison bison athabascae</i> .....	Wood bison .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Boocercus</i> (see <i>Tragelaphus</i> ) .....	Seladang, Gaur .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Bos frontalis</i> (see <i>B. gaurus</i> ) .....	Wild yak .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. gaurus</i> .....	Kouprey .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. grunniens</i> (see <i>B. mutus</i> ) .....	Water buffalo .....	III (Nepal) ....	11/16/75
<i>B. mutus</i> (excluding domestic forms) .....	Lowland anoa .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. (=Novibos) sauveti</i> .....	Tamaraw .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Bubalus arnee</i> (formerly listed as <i>B. bubalis</i> , a non-protected, domesticated form). .....	Mountain anoa .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. (=Anoa) depressicornis</i> .....	Takin .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>B. (=Anoa) mindorensis</i> .....	Markhor .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. (=Anoa) quarlesi</i> .....	Chacoan peccary, Giant peccary .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>Budorcas taxicolor</i> .....	Bay duiker .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>Capra falconeri</i> .....	Jentink's duiker .....	I .....	7/29/83
<i>Capricornis sumatraensis</i> (see <i>Naemorhedus sumatraensis</i> ) .....	Blue duiker .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Catagonus wagneri</i> .....	Ogilby's duiker .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>Cephalophus dorsalis</i> .....	Yellow-backed duiker .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>C. jentinki</i> .....	Zebra-banded duiker .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>C. monticola</i> .....	Swamp deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. ogilbyi</i> .....	Bactrian deer .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. sylviculator</i> .....	Barbary deer .....	III (Tunisia) ....	4/22/76
<i>C. zebra</i> .....	Kashmir stag .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cervus dama mesopotamicus</i> (see <i>Dama mesopotamica</i> ) .....	Eld's brow-antlered deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. duvaucelii</i> .....	Persian fallow deer .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>C. elaphus bactrianus</i> .....	Sassaby antelope, Korrigum .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>C. elaphus barbarus</i> .....	Bontebok .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. elaphus hanglu</i> .....	Mountain gazelle .....	III (Tunisia) ....	4/22/76
<i>C. eldii</i> .....	Dama gazelle .....	I .....	7/29/83
<i>C. porcinus</i> (see <i>Axis porcinus</i> ) .....	Dorcas gazelle .....	III (Tunisia) ....	4/22/76
<i>Choeropsis liberiensis</i> (see <i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> ) .....	Slender-horned gazelle .....	III (Tunisia) ....	4/22/76
<i>Dama mesopotamica</i> .....	Pygmy hippopotamus .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Damaliscus dorcus dorcus</i> (see <i>D. pygargus dorcus</i> ) .....	Huemals .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>D. lunatus</i> .....	Hippopotamus .....	II .....	2/26/76
<i>D. pygargus dorcus</i> .....	Giant sable antelope .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gazella cuvieri</i> (= <i>G. gazella cuvieri</i> ) .....	Water chevrotain .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>G. dama</i> .....	Lechwe .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>G. dorcas</i> .....	Guanaco .....	II .....	8/12/78
<i>G. leptoceros</i> .....	Red brocket deer .....	III (Guatemala) .....	4/23/81
<i>Hexaprotodon liberiensis</i> .....	Giant muntjac .....	I .....	2/16/95
<i>Hippocamelus</i> spp. .....	Musk deer .....	II .....	2/16/79
<i>Hippopotamus amphibius</i> .....	Musk deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Hippotragus niger variani</i> .....	Black muntjac .....	I .....	8/1/85
<i>Hyemoschus aquaticus</i> .....	Goral .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Kobus leche</i> .....			
<i>Lama guanicoe</i> .....			
<i>Mazama americana cerasina</i> .....			
<i>Megamuntiacus vuquanghensis</i> .....			
<i>Moschus</i> spp. (all except populations in App. I) .....			
<i>Moschus</i> spp. (populations of Afghanistan, Bhutan, India, Myanmar, Nepal, and Pakistan). .....			
<i>Muntiacus crinifrons</i> .....			
<i>Naemorhedus baileyi</i> .....			

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<i>N. caudatus</i> .....	Goral .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>N. sumatraensis</i> .....	Serow .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>N. goral</i> .....	Goral .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Nemorhaedus</i> (see <i>Naemorhedus</i> )			
<i>Odocoileus virginianus mayensis</i> .....	Whitetail deer .....	III (Guate-mala).	4/23/81
<i>Oryx dammah</i> (= <i>O. tao</i> ) .....		I .....	7/1/75
<i>O. leucoryx</i> .....		I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ovis ammon</i> (except subspecies listed below) .....	Arabian oryx .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>O. ammon hodgsonii</i> .....	Argali .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>O. ammon nigrimontana</i> .....	Tibetan argali .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>O. aries ophion</i> (= <i>O. mosimon ophion</i> ) (see <i>O. orientalis ophion</i> )	Kara Tau argali .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>O. canadensis</i> (Mexican population) .....	Mexican bighorn sheep .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>O. orientalis ophion</i> .....	Cyprian red sheep .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>O. vignei vignei</i> .....	Shapo .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ozotoceros bezoarticus</i> .....	Pampas deer .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pantholops hodgsonii</i> .....	Tibetan antelope .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pecari tajacu</i> (except populations of the United States and Mexico).	Collared peccary .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>Pseudoryx nghetinhensis</i> .....	Vu Quang ox .....	I .....	2/16/95
<i>Pudu mephistophiles</i> .....	Northern pudu .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. puda</i> (= <i>P. puda</i> ) .....	Pudu .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Rupicapra pyrenaica</i> (= <i>rupicapra</i> ) <i>ornata</i> .....	Apennian chamois .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Saiga tatarica</i> .....	Saiga antelope .....	II .....	2/16/95
<i>Sus salvianus</i> .....	Pygmy hog .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Tayassu pecari</i> .....	White-lipped peccary .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>T. tajacu</i> (see <i>Pecari tajacu</i> )			
<i>Tetracerus quadricornis</i> .....	Four-horned antelope .....	III (Nepal) .....	11/16/75
<i>Tragelaphus</i> (= <i>Taurotragus</i> ) <i>eurycerus</i> .....	Bongo antelope .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>T. spekii</i> .....	Sitatunga antelope .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Vicugna vicugna</i> (except populations listed below, under the conditions specified).	Vicuna .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>V. vicugna</i> [Argentina: wild populations of the Province of Jujuy and the semi-captive populations of the Provinces of Jujuy, Salta, Catamarca, La Rioja and San Juan (export limited to wool sheared from live animals and to cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles; the reverse side of cloth and cloth products must bear the logo adopted by countries signatory to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña and the words, "VICUNA-ARGENTINA"; all specimens not meeting any of the above conditions shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)].	Vicuna .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>V. vicugna</i> [Bolivia: populations of the Conservation Units of Mauri-Desaguadero, Ulla Ulla and Lipez-Chichas (export limited to wool sheared from live animals and to cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles, but with a zero annual export quota; the reverse side of cloth and cloth products must bear the logo adopted by countries signatory to the Convenio para la Conservación y Manejo de la Vicuña and the words, "VICUNA-BOLIVIA"; all specimens not meeting any of the above conditions shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)].	Vicuna .....	II .....	7/1/75

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>V. vicugna</i> [Chile: populations of Paranicota Province, 1a. Region of Tarapaca (export limited to wool sheared from live animals and to cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles; the reverse side of cloth and cloth products must bear the logo adopted by countries signatory to the Convenio para la Conservacion y Manejo de la Vicuna and the words, "VICUNA-CHILE"; all specimens not meeting any of the above conditions shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)].	Vicuna .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>V. vicugna</i> [Peru: all populations (export limited to the stock of 3249 kg. extant in November, 1994, to wool sheared from live animals, and to cloth and items made thereof, including luxury handicrafts and knitted articles; the reverse side of cloth and cloth products must bear the logo adopted by countries signatory to the Convenio para la Conservacion y Manejo de la Vicuna and the words, "VICUNA-PERU-ARTESANIA"; all specimens not meeting any of the above conditions shall be deemed to be specimens of species included in Appendix I and the trade in them shall be regulated accordingly)].	Vicuna .....	II .....	7/1/75
CLASS AVES:			
Order Struthioniformes:			
<i>Struthio camelus</i> (populations of Algeria, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, and Sudan).	Ostriches: Ostrich .....	I .....	7/29/83
Order Rheiformes	Rheas:		
<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i> (see <i>Rhea pennata</i> )	Greater rhea, Common rhea .....	II .....	7/14/76
<i>Rhea americana</i> (all subspecies except that with earlier date in App. II).	Greater rhea .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>R. americana albescens</i>	Lesser rhea .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>R. pennata</i> (except subspecies listed below) .....	Lesser rhea .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>R. pennata garleppi</i>	Darwin's rhea .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>R. pennata pennata</i>			
Order Tinamiformes:	Tinamous:		
<i>Tinamus solitarius</i> .....	Solitary tinamou .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Sphenisciformes:	Penguins:		
<i>Spheniscus demersus</i> .....	Jackass penguin, Blackfooted Cape penguin.	II .....	7/1/75
<i>S. humboldti</i> .....	Humboldt penguin .....	I .....	6/6/81
Order Podicipediformes:	Grebes:		
<i>Podilymbus gigas</i> .....	Atitlan grebe .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Procellariiformes:	Albatrosses, Shearwaters, Petrels:		
<i>Diomedea albatrus</i> .....	Short-tailed albatross .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Pelecaniformes:	Tropicbirds, Pelicans, Frigatebirds:		
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i> .....	Andrew's frigatebird .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Papasula abbotti</i> .....	Abbott's booby .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i> .....	Dalmatian pelican .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Sula abbotti</i> (see <i>Papasula abbotti</i> )			
Order Ciconiiformes:	Heros, Storks, Ibises, Flamingos:		
<i>Ardea goliath</i> .....	Goliath heron .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Balaeniceps rex</i> .....	Whale-headed stork .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i> .....	Hadada ibis .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>B. rara</i> .....	Spotted-breasted ibis .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Bubulcus</i> (= <i>Ardeola</i> ) <i>ibis</i> .....	Cattle egret .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Casmerodius</i> (= <i>Egretta</i> ) <i>albus</i> .....	Great white egret .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i> .....	Oriental white stork .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. ciconia boyciana</i> (see <i>C. boyciana</i> )			
<i>C. nigra</i> .....	Black stork .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Egretta garzetta</i> .....	Little egret .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i> .....	Saddlebill stork .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Eudocimus ruber</i> .....	Scarlet ibis .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>Geronticus calvus</i> .....	Southern bald ibis .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>G. eremita</i> .....	Northern bald ibis, Hermit ibis .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Hagedashia hagedash</i> (see <i>Bostrychia hagedash</i> )			
<i>Jabiru mycteria</i> .....	Jabiru .....	I .....	8/1/85

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>Lampribis rara</i> (see <i>Bostrychia rara</i> )			
<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>	Marabou stork	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Mycteria cinerea</i>	Milky wood stork	I .....	10/22/87
<i>Nipponia nippon</i>	Japanese crested ibis	I .....	7/1/75
Phoenicopteridae spp. (except species or populations with an earlier date in App. II).	Flamingos	II .....	7/29/83
<i>Phoenicopterus andinus</i>	Andean flamingo	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. chilensis</i>	Chilean flamingo	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. jamesi</i>	James flamingo	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. ruber ruber</i>	American flamingo	II .....	6/28/79
<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>	White spoonbill	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	Sacred ibis	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
Order Anseriformes:	Ducks, Geese, Swans, Screamers:		
<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	Egyptian goose	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern pintail	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>A. aucklandica</i> (=chlorotis, =nesiotis)	Brown teal	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. bernieri</i>	Madagascar teal	II .....	7/1/75
<i>A. capensis</i>	Cape wigeon	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>A. chlorotis</i> (see <i>A. aucklandica</i> )			
<i>A. clypeata</i>	Northern shoveler	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>A. crecca</i>	Green-winged teal	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>A. formosa</i>	Baikal teal	II .....	6/11/92
<i>A. laysanensis</i> (= <i>A. platyrhynchos laysanensis</i> )	Laysan duck	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. nesiotis</i> (see <i>A. aucklandica</i> )			
<i>A. oustaleti</i> (= <i>A. platyrhynchos oustaleti</i> )	Marianas mallard	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. penelope</i>	European wigeon	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>A. querquedula</i>	Garganey	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>	White-eyed pochard	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Branta canadensis leucopareia</i>	Aleutian Canada goose	I .....	7/1/75
<i>B. ruficollis</i>	Red-breasted goose	II .....	7/1/75
<i>B. (=Nesochen) sandvicensis</i>	Hawaiian goose, Nene	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy duck	III (Honduras) ....	4/13/87
<i>C. scutulata</i>	White-winged duck	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Coscoroba coscoroba</i>	Coscoroba swan	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Cygnus melanocorypha</i>	Black-necked swan	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>	Cuban tree duck, West Indian whistling-duck.	II .....	7/1/75
<i>D. autumnalis</i>	Black-bellied whistling-duck	III (Honduras) ....	4/13/87
<i>D. bicolor</i> (=fulva)	Fulvous whistling-duck	III (Ghana and Honduras) ....	2/26/76
<i>D. viduata</i>	White-faced whistling-duck	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Nettapus auritus</i>	African pygmy goose	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>	White-headed duck	II .....	7/29/83
<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>	Spur-winged goose	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Pteronetta hartlaubii</i>	Hartlaub's duck	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Rhodonessa caryophyllacea</i>	Pink-headed duck	I pe .....	7/1/75
<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>	Comb duck	II .....	7/1/75
Order Falconiformes:	Hawks, Falcons, Vultures, Eagles:		
All species except those in App. I, or with earlier date in App. II, and except Cathartidae species not specifically listed below.	All species except New World vultures not specifically listed below.	II .....	6/28/79
Accipitridae spp. (all South American populations) ....	Hawks, Harriers	II .....	10/28/76
<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	Northern goshawk	II .....	2/4/77
<i>A. gundlachi</i>	Gundlach's hawk	II .....	2/4/77
<i>A. nisus</i>	European sparrow hawk	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Aegypius monachus</i>	European black vulture, Cinerous vulture.	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Aquila</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II).	Eagles	II .....	2/4/77
<i>A. adalberti</i> (= <i>A. heliaca adalberti</i> )	Imperial eagle	I .....	2/4/77
<i>A. chrysaetos</i>	Golden eagle	II .....	7/1/75
<i>A. heliaca</i>	Imperial eagle	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus wilsonii</i>	Cuban hook-billed kite	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Circaetus</i> spp.	Snake-eagles	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Circus</i> spp.	Harriers	II .....	2/4/77
Falconidae spp. (all species in family except those in App. I).	Falcons, Caracaras	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Falco areae</i>	Seychelles kestrel	I .....	7/1/75
<i>F. jugger</i>	Laggar falcon	I .....	7/1/75
<i>F. newtoni</i> (Seychelles population) (= <i>F. newtoni aldabranus</i> ).	Aldabra kestrel	I .....	7/1/75
<i>F. pelegrinoides</i> (= <i>F. peregrinus pelegrinoides</i> ) .....	Barbary falcon	I .....	7/1/75

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<i>F. peregrinus</i> .....	Peregrine falcon .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>F. punctatus</i> .....	Mauritius kestrel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>F. rusticus</i> .....	Gyrfalcon .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i> .....	California condor .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i> .....	Lammergeier .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Gyps fulvus</i> .....	Griffon vulture .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Haliaeetus</i> spp. (except species in App. I) .....	Sea-eagles, Fish-eagles .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>H. albicilla</i> (except subspecies listed below) .....	White-tailed eagle .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>H. albicilla greenlandicus</i> .....	Greenland white-tailed sea-eagle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>H. leucocephalus</i> (except subspecies listed below) .....	Bald eagle .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>H. leucocephalus leucocephalus</i> .....	Southern bald eagle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Harpia harpyja</i> .....	Harpy eagle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Harpypopsis novaeguineae</i> .....	New Guinea harpy eagle .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Milvus milvus</i> .....	Red kite .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i> .....	Osprey .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Pithecophaga jefferyi</i> .....	Monkey-eating eagle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i> .....	Secretary bird .....	II .....	2/26/76
<i>Sarcocampus papa</i> .....	King vulture .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>Vultur gryphus</i> .....	Andean condor .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Galliformes:			
<i>Aburria</i> (see <i>Pipile</i> ) .....			
<i>Agelastes meleagrides</i> .....	White-breasted guineafowl .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Agriocharis ocellata</i> .....	Ocellated turkey .....	III (Guatemala) .....	4/23/81
<i>Arborophila orientalis</i> (=brunneopectus) .....	Bar-backed partridge, Bare-throated tree-partridge .....	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>A.</i> (=Tropicoperdix) <i>charltonii</i> .....	Scaly-breasted partridge, Chestnut-breasted tree-partridge .....	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>Argusianus argus</i> .....	Great argus pheasant .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Caloperdix oculea</i> .....	Ferruginous wood-partridge .....	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>Catreus wallichii</i> .....	Cheer pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Colinus virginianus ridgwayi</i> .....	Masked bobwhite .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Crax alberti</i> .....	Blue-knobbed curassow .....	III (Colombia) .....	9/21/88
<i>C. blumenbachii</i> .....	Red-billed curassow .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. daubentoni</i> .....	Yellow-knobbed curassow .....	III (Colombia) .....	9/21/88
<i>C. globulosa</i> .....	Wattled curassow .....	III (Colombia) .....	9/21/88
<i>C. mitu mitu</i> (see <i>Mitu mitu mitu</i> ) .....			
<i>C. pauxi</i> (see <i>Pauxi pauxi</i> ) .....			
<i>C. rubra</i> .....	Great curassow .....	III (Colombia, Costa Rica, Guatemala, and Honduras) .....	10/28/76
<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i> .....	White-eared pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. harmani</i> (=C. <i>crossoptilon harmani</i> ) .....	Elwes's eared-pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. mantchuricum</i> .....	Brown-eared pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gallus sonneratii</i> .....	Gray jungle fowl .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i> .....	Blood pheasant .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i> .....	Himalayan monal .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. ihuysii</i> .....	Chinese monal .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. sclateri</i> .....	Sclater's monal .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Lophura edwardsi</i> .....	Edward's pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. erythrophthalma</i> .....	Crestless fireback .....	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>L. ignita</i> .....	Crested fireback .....	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>L. imperialis</i> .....	Imperial pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. swinhonis</i> .....	Swinhoe's pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Macrocephalon maleo</i> .....	Maleo megapode .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Melanoperdix nigra</i> .....	Black wood-partridge .....	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>Mitu mitu mitu</i> .....	Razor-billed curassow .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Oreophasis derbianus</i> .....	Horned guan .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ortalis vetula</i> .....	Plain chachalaca .....	III (Guatemala, Honduras) .....	4/23/81
<i>Pauxi pauxi</i> .....	Northern helmeted curassow .....	III (Colombia) .....	9/21/88
<i>Pavo muticus</i> .....	Green peafowl .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Penelope albipennis</i> .....	White-winged guan .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>P. purpurascens</i> .....	Northern crested guan .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>Penelopina nigra</i> .....	Black chachalaca, Highland guan .....	III (Guatemala) .....	4/23/81
<i>Pipile jacutinga</i> .....	Black-fronted piping-guan .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. pipile pipile</i> .....	Trinidad white-headed curassow .....	I .....	7/1/75

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>Polyplectron bicalcaratum</i>	Gray peacock-pheasant .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. emphanum</i>	Palawan peacock-pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. germaini</i>	Germain's peacock-pheasant .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. inopinatum</i>	Rothschild's peacock-pheasant, Mountain peacock pheasant.	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>P. malacense</i>	Malaysian peacock-pheasant .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. schleiermacheri</i> (= <i>P. malacense schleiermacheri</i> )	Bornean peacock-pheasant .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Rheinardia ocellata</i> (= <i>R. nigrescens</i> )	Rheinard's crested argus, Crested argus pheasant.	I .....	11/13/86
<i>Rhizothera longirostris</i>	Long-billed wood-partridge .....	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>Rollulus roulroul</i>	Crested wood-partridge, Roulroul, Green-winged wood partridge.	III (Malaysia) .....	11/13/86
<i>Syrmaticus ellioti</i>	Elliot's pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. humiae</i>	Bar-tailed pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. mikado</i>	Mikado pheasant .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	Caspian snowcock .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. tibetanus</i>	Tibetan snowcock .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Tragopan blythii</i>	Blyth's tragopan .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. caboti</i>	Cabot's tragopan .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. melanocephalus</i>	Western tragopan .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. satyra</i>	Satyr tragopan .....	III (Nepal) .....	11/16/75
<i>Tympanuchus cupido attwateri</i>	Attwater's greater prairie chicken .....	I .....	7/1/75
Cranes, Rails, Bustards:			
<i>Anthropoides</i> (see <i>Grus</i> )	Great Indian bustard .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ardeotis nigriceps</i>	Crowned crane .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Balearica regulorum</i>	Houbara bustard .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Chlamydota undulata</i>	Bengal florican .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Choriotis</i> (see <i>Ardeotis</i> )	Lord Howe wood rail .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Eupodotis bengalensis</i>	Cranes .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i>	Whooping Crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gruidae</i> spp. (all species and subspecies except those in App. I and those with earlier date in App. II).	Cuba sandhill crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Grus americana</i>	Florida sandhill crane .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>G. canadensis nesiotis</i>	Mississippi sandhill crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G. canadensis pratensis</i>	Manchurian crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G. canadensis pulla</i>	Siberian white crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G. japonensis</i>	Hooded crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G. leucogeranus</i>	Black-necked crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G. monacha</i>	White-naped crane .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G. nigricollis</i>	Demoiselle crane .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>G. vipio</i>	Bustards .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>G. virgo</i>	Great bustard .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Houbaropsis</i> (see <i>Eupodotis</i> )	Kagu .....	I .....	7/1/75
Otididae spp. (all species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II).			
<i>Otis tarda</i>			
<i>Rhynochetos jubatus</i>			
<i>Tricholimnas sylvestris</i> (see <i>Gallirallus sylvestris</i> )			
Shorebirds, Gulls, Terns, Skimmers, Auks:			
<i>Burhinus bistriatus</i>	Double-striped thick-knee, Mexican stone curlew.	III (Guatemala) .....	4/23/81
<i>Larus relictus</i>	Relict gull .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Numenius borealis</i>	Eskimo curlew .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>N. tenuirostris</i>	Slender-billed curlew .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	Nordmann's greenshank .....	I .....	7/1/75
Pigeons, Doves, Sand-grouse:			
<i>Caloenas nicobarica</i>	Nicobar pigeon .....	I .....	6/28/79
<i>Columba guinea</i>	Speckled pigeon .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>C. iriditorques</i>	Bronze-necked pigeon, Bronze-naped pigeon.	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>C. livia</i>	Rock dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>C. mayeri</i>	Pink pigeon .....	III (Mauritius) .....	12/4/75
<i>C. unicincta</i>	African wood pigeon .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Ducula mindorensis</i>	Mindoro imperial pigeon .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gallicolumba luzonica</i>	Bleeding-heart pigeon .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Goura</i> spp.	Crowned pigeons .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Nesoenas mayeri</i> (see <i>Columba mayeri</i> )	Namaqua dove, Masked dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Oena capensis</i>	African mourning dove, Mourning collared dove.	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>S. roseogrisea</i> .....	African turtle dove, African collared dove.	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>S. semitorquata</i> .....	Red-eyed dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>S. senegalensis</i> .....	Laughing dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>S. turtur</i> .....	Turtle dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>S. vinacea</i> .....	Vinaceous dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Treron calva</i> .....	African green pigeon .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>T. waalia</i> .....	Yellow-bellied green pigeon .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i> .....	Black-billed wood dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>T. afer</i> .....	Blue-spotted wood dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>T. brehmeri</i> .....	Blue-headed wood dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>T. tympanistria</i> .....	Tambourine dove .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
Order Psittaciformes:	Parrots, Parakeets, Macaws, Lories, Cockatoos, etc.:		
All species in order except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II, and except <i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i> , <i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i> , and <i>Psittacula krameri</i> . However, the latter is listed separately in App. III.	All Parrots, Parakeets, Macaws, Lories, Cockatoos, etc. not listed below (not including the Budgerigar, Cockatiel, and Rose-ringed parakeet).	II .....	6/6/81
<i>Amazona arausiaca</i> .....	Red-necked parrot .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. barbadensis</i> .....	Yellow-shouldered parrot .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. brasiliensis</i> .....	Red-tailed parrot .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. dufresniana rhodocorytha</i> (see <i>A. rhodocorytha</i> )			
<i>A. guildingii</i> .....	St. Vincent parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. imperialis</i> .....	Imperial parrot, Sisserou .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. leucocephala</i> .....	Cuban parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. pretrei</i> .....	Red-spectacled parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. rhodocorytha</i> .....	Red-browed parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. tucumana</i> .....	Tucuman parrot .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. versicolor</i> .....	St. Lucia parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. vinacea</i> .....	Vinaceous parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. viridigenalis</i> .....	Red-crowned (= Green-cheeked) parrot .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. vittata</i> .....	Puerto Rican parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Anodorhynchus glaucus</i> .....	Glaucous macaw .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. hyacinthinus</i> .....	Hyacinth macaw .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. leari</i> .....	Lear's macaw, Indigo macaw .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Ara ambiguus</i> .....	Buffon's macaw, Great green macaw .....	I .....	10/28/76
<i>A. glaucogularis</i> .....	Caninde macaw .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. macao</i> .....	Scarlet macaw .....	I .....	10/28/76
<i>A. maracana</i> .....	Iliger's macaw .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. militaris</i> .....	Military macaw .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>A. rubrogenys</i> .....	Red-fronted macaw .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>Aratinga guarouba</i> .....	Golden parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cacatua goffini</i> .....	Goffin's cockatoo .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>C. haematuropygia</i> .....	Red-vented cockatoo .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>C. moluccensis</i> .....	Moluccan cockatoo .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>C. (=Kakatoe) tenuirostris</i> .....	Long-billed corella, Slender-billed cockatoo .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Calyptorhynchus lathami</i> .....	Glossy black cockatoo .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Coracopsis nigra</i> (Seychelles population) .....	Seychelles vasa parrot .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Cyanoliseus patagonus byroni</i> .....	Burrowing parakeet .....	II .....	6/28/79
<i>Cyanopsitta spixii</i> .....	Spix's macaw .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cyanoramphus auriceps torbesi</i> .....	Forbes' parakeet, Yellow-fronted parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. auriceps malherbi</i> .....	Orange-fronted parakeet .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. cookii</i> .....	Norfolk parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. malherbi</i> (see <i>C. auriceps malherbi</i> ). .....	New Zealand parakeet, Red-fronted parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. novaezelandiae</i> .....	Antipodes green parakeet .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. unicolor</i> .....	Coxen's fig parrot .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Cyclopsitta diophthalma coxeni</i> .....	Red and blue lory .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>Eos histrion</i> .....	Horned parakeet .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Eunymphicus cornutus</i> .....	Orange-bellied parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Geopsittacus occidentalis</i> (see <i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i> )	Scarlet-chested parakeet .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Neophema chrysogaster</i> .....	Blue-bonnet parrot .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>N. splendida</i> .....	Yellow-eared parrot .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>Northiella haematogaster narethaë</i> .....	Night parrot, Australian night parrot ..	I pe .....	7/1/75
<i>Ognorhynchus icterotis</i> .....			
<i>Opopsitta</i> (see <i>Cyclopsitta</i> ) .....			
<i>Pezoporus occidentalis</i> .....			

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>P. wallicus</i> .....	Ground parrot .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Pionopsitta pileata</i> .....	Red-capped parrot, Pileated parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Poicephalus robustus</i> .....	Cape parrot .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Polytelis alexandriæ</i> .....	Princess parrot .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Probosciger aterrimus</i> .....	Great black cockatoo, Palm cockatoo .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Prosopela personata</i> .....	Masked shining parrot, Yellow-breasted musk parrot .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Psephotus chrysoterygius</i> .....	Golden-shouldered parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. dissimilis</i> .....	Hooded parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. pulcherimus</i> .....	Paradise parakeet .....	I pe .....	7/1/75
<i>P. haematocephala narethae</i> (see <i>Northiella</i> )	Rose-ringed parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Psittacula echo</i> (= <i>P. krameri echo</i> ) .....	Ring-neck parakeet .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>P. krameri</i> .....	Principe parrot .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Psittacus erithacus princeps</i> .....	Blue-throated parakeet, Ochre-marked parakeet .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pyrhura cruentata</i> .....	Thick-billed parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Rhynchopsitta pachyrrhyncha</i> .....	Maroon-fronted parrot .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>R. terrisi</i> (= <i>R. pachyrrhyncha terrisi</i> ) .....	Kakapo, Owl parrot .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Strigops habroptilus</i> .....	Blue-naped parrot .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Tanygnathus lucionensis</i> .....	Ultramarine lorikeet .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>Vini ultramarina</i> .....	Cuckoos, Plantain-eaters, Turacos:		
Order Cuculiformes:	<i>Corythaea cristata</i> .....	Great blue turaco .....	III (Ghana) .....
	<i>Crinifer piscator</i> .....	Gray plantain eater .....	2/4/77
	<i>Musophaga</i> (= <i>Tauraco</i> , = <i>Gallirex</i> ) <i>porphyreolophia</i> .....	Violet-crested turaco .....	7/1/75
	<i>M. violacea</i> .....	Violet turaco .....	III (Ghana) .....
	<i>Tauraco</i> spp. (except those with earlier date in App. II or III). <i>T. corythaix</i> .....	Turacos, Louries .....	2/16/95
	<i>T. macrorhynchus</i> .....	Knysna turaco .....	II .....
Order Strigiformes:	All species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II.	Yellow-billed turaco .....	2/4/77
	<i>Athene blewitti</i> .....	Owls:	
	<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i> .....	All Owls not listed below .....	6/28/79
	<i>B. bengalensis</i> .....	Forest little owl, Forest spotted owl .....	I .....
	<i>B. bubo</i> .....	Pharaoh eagle owl .....	II .....
	<i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> .....	Rock eagle owl .....	II .....
	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae undulata</i> .....	Eurasian eagle owl .....	2/4/77
	<i>N. squamipila natalis</i> .....	Giant scops owl .....	7/1/75
	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i> .....	Great hawk-owl .....	2/4/77
	<i>Otus gurneyi</i> (see <i>Mimizuku gurneyi</i> )	Great hawk-owl, Moluccan hawk-owl .....	2/4/77
	<i>O. nudipes newtoni</i> .....	Snowy owl .....	2/4/77
	Strigidae (all species native to Ghana) .....	Virgin Island screech owl .....	II .....
	<i>Strix butleri</i> .....	Owls .....	7/1/75
	<i>S. nebulosa</i> .....	Hume's wood owl .....	II .....
	Tytonidae (all species native to Ghana) .....	Great gray owl .....	2/4/77
	<i>Tyto soumagnei</i> .....	Barn owls .....	11/16/75
Order Apodiformes:	Madagascar red owl .....	Barn owls .....	2/26/76
		Swifts, Hummingbirds:	
	<i>Glaucis</i> (see <i>Ramphodon</i> )	Hook-billed hermit .....	I .....
	<i>Ramphodon dohrnii</i> .....	Hummingbirds .....	II .....
Order Trogoniformes:			7/1/75
	<i>Trochilidae</i> spp. .....	Resplendent quetzal .....	10/22/87
Order Coraciiformes:		Hornbills, Kingfishers, Rollers, Bee-eaters, Motmots:	
	<i>Pharomachrus mocinno</i> .....	Hornbills .....	I .....
		Narcondam hornbill .....	7/1/75
		Rufous-necked hornbill .....	II .....
		Plain-pouched hornbill .....	6/11/92
		Hornbills .....	6/11/92
		Hornbills, Pied hornbills .....	6/11/92
		Giant hornbills .....	6/11/92
		Great hornbill .....	I .....
		Luzon-Marinduque rufous hornbill .....	II .....
		Rhinoceros hornbill .....	7/1/75
		Malay rhinoceros hornbill .....	II .....
		Helmeted hornbill .....	1/18/90
		Hornbills .....	7/1/75
			7/1/75
			7/1/75
			7/1/75
			6/11/92

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Order Piciformes:			
<i>Baillonius bailloni</i> .....	Woodpeckers, Toucans, Jacamars, Barbets:		
<i>Campephilus imperialis</i> .....	Saffron toucan .....	III (Argentina)	6/11/92
<i>Dryocopus javensis richardsi</i> .....	Imperial woodpecker .....	I	7/1/75
<i>Pteroglossus aracari</i> .....	Tristam's white-bellied woodpecker ..	I	7/1/75
<i>P. castaneocephala</i> .....	Black-necked aracari .....	II	6/11/92
<i>P. viridis</i> .....	Chestnut-eared aracari .....	III (Argentina)	6/11/92
<i>Ramphastos dicolorus</i> .....	Green aracari .....	II	6/11/92
<i>R. sulphuratus</i> .....	Red-breasted toucan .....	III (Argentina)	6/11/92
<i>R. toco</i> .....	Keel-billed toucan .....	II	4/23/81
<i>R. tucanus</i> .....	Toco toucan .....	II	6/11/92
<i>R. vitellinus</i> .....	Red-billed toucan .....	II	6/11/92
<i>Selenidera maculirostris</i> .....	Channel-billed toucan .....	II	6/11/92
<i>Semnornis ramphastinus</i> .....	Spot-billed toucanet .....	III (Argentina)	6/11/92
	Toucan barbet .....	III (Colombia)	5/28/89
Order Passeriformes:	Perching birds, Songbirds:		
<i>Agelaius (=Xanthopsan) flavus</i> .....	Saffron-cowled blackbird .....	I	7/14/76
<i>Amadina fasciata</i> .....	Cut-throat .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Amandava formosa</i> .....	Green avadavat .....	II	9/18/97
<i>A. subflava</i> .....	Zebra waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i> .....	Grosbeak weaver .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i> .....	Red-headed malimbe .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Anomalospiza imberbis</i> .....	Parasitic weaver .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Atrichornis clamosus</i> .....	Noisy scrub-bird .....	I	7/1/75
<i>Bebrornis rodericanus</i> .....	Rodriguez Island warbler .....	III (Mauritius)	12/4/75
<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i> .....	Buffalo weaver .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Carduelis (=Spinus) cucullata</i> .....	Red siskin .....	I	7/1/75
<i>C. (=Spinus) varellii</i> .....	Yellow-faced siskin .....	II	7/1/75
<i>Cephalopterus ornatus</i> .....	Amazonian umbrellabird .....	III (Colombia)	9/21/88
<i>C. penduliger</i> .....	Long-wattled umbrellabird .....	III (Colombia)	9/21/88
<i>Cotinga maculata</i> .....	Banded cotinga .....	I	7/1/75
<i>Cyornis ruckii</i> .....	Rueck's blue flycatcher, Niltava .....	II	7/1/75
<i>Dasyornis broadbenti litoralis</i> .....	Western rufous bristlebird .....	I pe	7/1/75
<i>D. longirostris</i> (= <i>D. brachypterus longirostris</i> ) .....	Western bristlebird .....	I	7/1/75
<i>Estrilda astrild</i> .....	Common waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. caerulea</i> .....	Lavender waxbill, Lavender fire-finches .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. melpoda</i> .....	Orange-cheeked waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. tricolor</i> .....	Black-rumped waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Euplectes afer</i> .....	Yellow-crowned bishop .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. ardens</i> .....	Red-collared whydah .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. franciscanus</i> .....	Red bishop, Orange bishop .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. hordeaceus</i> .....	Black-winged red bishop .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. macrourus</i> .....	Yellow-mantled whydah .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>E. orix</i> (see <i>E. franciscanus</i> ) .....	Hill myna .....	II	6/11/92
<i>Gracula religiosa</i> .....	Yellow cardinal .....	II	7/14/76
<i>Gubernatrix cristata</i> .....	Black-bellied waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Lagonosticta larvata</i> (see <i>L. vinacea</i> ) .....	African waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. rara</i> .....	Bar-breasted waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. rubricata</i> .....	Red-billed fire finch, Red-billed waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. rufopicta</i> .....	Vinaceous waxbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. senegala</i> .....	Silver-eared mesia .....	II	9/18/97
	Pekin robin .....	II	9/18/97
<i>L. vinacea</i> .....	Rothschild's starling, Myna .....	I	7/1/75
<i>Leiothrix argentaurius</i> .....	Helmeted honeyeater .....	I	7/1/75
<i>L. lutea</i> .....	Omei Shan liocichla .....	II	9/18/97
<i>Leucosticte rothschildi</i> .....	Black-and-white mannikin .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i> .....	White-throated munia, African silverbill .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Liocichla omeiensis</i> .....	Bronze mannikin .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Lonchura bicolor</i> .....	Magpie mannikin, Pied mannikin .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. cantans</i> .....	Cassin's malimbe .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
	Crested malimbe .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. cucullata</i> .....	Gray's malimbe .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. fringillina</i> .....	Red-headed weaver .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>L. malabarica</i> (see <i>L. cantans</i> ) .....	Red-vented malimbe .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>Malimbus cassini</i> .....	Green-backed twin-spot .....	III (Ghana)	2/26/76
<i>M. malimbicus</i> .....			
<i>M. nitens</i> .....			
<i>M. rubriceps</i> (see <i>Anaplectes rubriceps</i> ) .....			
<i>M. rubricollis</i> .....			
<i>M. scutatus</i> .....			
<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i> .....			

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<i>Meliphaga cassidix</i> (see <i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i> )			
<i>Nesocharis capistrata</i> .....	Gray-headed olive-back .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Nigrita bicolor</i> .....	Chestnut-breasted negro-finch .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>N. canicapilla</i> .....	Gray-headed negro-finch .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>N. fusconota</i> .....	White-breasted negro-finch .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>N. luteifrons</i> .....	Pale-fronted negro-finch .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Niltava</i> (= <i>Muscicapa</i> ) (see <i>Cyornis</i> )			
<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i> .....	Common quail-finches .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Pachyphantes superciliosus</i> .....	Compact weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Padda oryzivora</i> .....	Java sparrow .....	II ..... II .....	9/18/97 7/1/75
Paradiseidae spp. (all species in family)	Birds of paradise .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Parmoptila rubrifrons</i> (= <i>woodhousei</i> ) .....	Jameson's antpecker, Flowerpecker weaver-finch.	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Paroaria capitata</i> .....	Yellow-billed cardinal .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>P. coronata</i> .....	Red-crested cardinal .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>Passer griseus</i> .....	Gray-headed sparrow .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Petronia dentata</i> .....	Bush petronia .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Pholidornis rushiae</i> .....	Tit-hylia .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Picathartes gymnocephalus</i> .....	Bare-headed rockfowl, White-necked rockfowl.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. oreas</i> .....	Gray-necked rockfowl, Red-headed rockfowl.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pitta brachyura nymphula</i> (see <i>P. nymphula</i> )			
<i>P. guajana</i> .....	Blue-tailed pitta, Banded pitta .....	II .....	12/7/87
<i>P. gurneyi</i> .....	Gurney's pitta .....	I .....	12/7/87
<i>P. kochi</i> .....	Koch's pitta .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. nymphula</i> .....	Fairy pitta, Blue-winged pitta .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i> .....	Chestnut-crowned sparrow-weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Ploceus albiniucha</i> .....	White-naped black weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. aurantius</i> .....	Orange weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. cucullatus</i> .....	Black-headed weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. heuglini</i> .....	Heuglin's masked weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. luteolus</i> .....	Little weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. melanocephalus</i> .....	Yellow-backed weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. nigerrimus</i> .....	Viellot's weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. nigriceps</i> .....	Black-necked weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. pelzelni</i> .....	Slender-billed weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. preussi</i> .....	Golden-backed weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. superciliosus</i> (see <i>Pachyphantes superciliosus</i> )			
<i>P. tricolor</i> .....	Yellow-mantled weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. vitellinus</i> (= <i>P. velatus</i> ) .....	Vitelline masked weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Poephila cincta cincta</i> .....	Black-throated finch, Parson finch .....	II .....	10/17/80
<i>Pseudochelidon sinuata</i> .....	White-eyed river martin .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pycnonotus zeylanicus</i> .....	Straw-headed bulbul .....	II .....	9/18/97
<i>Pyrenestes ostrinus</i> .....	Black-bellied seedcracker .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Ptililia hypogrammica</i> .....	Yellow-winged ptililia .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>P. phoenicoptera</i> .....	Red-winged ptililia .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Quelea erythrops</i> .....	Red-headed quelea .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Rupicola</i> spp. .....	Cocks-of-the-rock .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Serinus canicapillus</i> (= <i>gularis</i> ) .....	West African seedeater .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>S. leucopygius</i> .....	White-rumped seedeater .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>S. mozambicus</i> .....	Yellow-fronted canary .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Spermophaga haematina</i> .....	Blue-bill .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i> .....	Speckled-fronted weaver .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Tangara fastuosa</i> .....	Seven-colored tanager .....	II .....	9/18/97
Tchitrea (see <i>Terpsiphone</i> )			
<i>Terpsiphone bourbonnensis</i> .....	Coq de Boise, Mascarene paradise flycatcher.	III (Mauritius)	12/4/75
<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i> .....	Red-cheeked cordon-bleu .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>Vidua</i> (= <i>Hypochera</i> ) <i>chalybeata</i> .....	Village indigobird .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>V. interjecta</i> .....	Uelle paradise whydah .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>V. larvaticola</i> .....	Bako indigobird .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>V. macroura</i> .....	Pin-tailed whydah .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>V. orientalis</i> (= <i>paradisaea</i> ) .....	Northern paradise whydah .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>V. raricola</i> .....	Jambandu indigobird .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>V. togoensis</i> .....	Togo paradise whydah .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
<i>V. wilsoni</i> .....	Wilson's indigobird .....	III (Ghana) ....	2/26/76
Xanthopsar (see <i>Agelaius</i> )			
<i>Xipholena atropurpurea</i> .....	White-winged cotinga .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Zosterops albogularis</i> .....	White-chested white-eye, Norfolk Island white-eye.	I .....	7/1/75

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<b>CLASS REPTILIA:</b>			
<b>Order Testudinata:</b>			
<i>Batagur baska</i> .....	REPTILES:		
<i>Callagur borneoensis</i> .....	Turtles, Tortoises:		
<i>Cheloniidae</i> spp. (all species in family) .....	River terrapin, Tuntong .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cheirina</i> (= <i>Testudo</i> ) spp. .....	Painted terrapin .....	II .....	9/18/97
<i>Clemmys insculpta</i> .....	Sea turtles .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. muhlenbergi</i> .....	Bow-sprit tortoises .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Dermatemys mawii</i> .....	Wood turtle .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>Dermochelys coriacea</i> .....	Bog turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Erymnochelys madagascariensis</i> .....	Central American river turtle .....	II .....	6/6/81
<i>Geochelone</i> spp. (except species listed below) .....	Leatherback sea turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G.</i> (= <i>Testudo</i> ) <i>nigra</i> (= <i>elephantopus</i> ) .....	Madagascar turtle .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>G.</i> (= <i>Testudo</i> ) <i>radiata</i> .....	Land tortoises .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>G.</i> (= <i>Testudo</i> ) <i>nyiphora</i> .....	Galapagos tortoise .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Geoclemys</i> (= <i>Damonia</i> ) <i>hamiltonii</i> .....	Madagascar radiated tortoise .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gopherus</i> spp. (except species listed below) .....	Angulated tortoise .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>G. flavomarginatus</i> .....	Spotted pond turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Homopus</i> spp. .....	Gopher tortoises .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Kachuga tecta</i> .....	Bolson tortoise .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Kinixys</i> spp. .....	African parrot-beaked tortoises .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Lissemys punctata</i> (all subspecies except <i>punctata</i> ) .....	Indian sawback turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. p. punctata</i> .....	Hinged-back tortoise .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Malacochersus</i> spp. .....	Indian flap-shell tortoise .....	II .....	2/16/95
<i>Melanochelys</i> (= <i>Geoemyda</i> ) <i>tricarinata</i> .....	Indian flap-shell tortoise .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Morenia ocellata</i> .....	Pancake tortoises .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Pelomedusa subrufa</i> .....	Three-keeled Asian turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Peltocephalus dumeriliana</i> .....	Burmese peacock turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pelusios adansonii</i> .....	Helmeted terrapin .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>P. castaneus</i> .....	Big-headed Amazon River turtle .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. gabonensis</i> .....	Adanson's hinged terrapin .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>P. niger</i> .....	Brown hinged terrapin, Swamp hinged terrapin .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Podocnemis</i> spp. .....	Gabon hinged terrapin .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Psammobates</i> (= <i>Testudo</i> ) <i>geometricus</i> .....	Black hinged terrapin .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Pseudemydura umbrina</i> .....	South American turtles .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Pyxis</i> spp. .....	Geometric turtle .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Terrapene</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I) .....	Short-necked swamp turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. coahuila</i> .....	Madagascar spider tortoises .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Testudinidae</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II) .....	Box turtles .....	II .....	2/16/95
<i>Testudo</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I) .....	Aquatic box turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. kleinmanni</i> .....	Land tortoises .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Trionyx ater</i> .....	Land tortoises .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>T. gangeticus</i> .....	Egyptian tortoise .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>T. hurum</i> .....	Cuato Cienegas softshell turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. nigricans</i> .....	Indian softshell turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>T. triunguis</i> .....	Peacock softshell turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<b>Order Crocodylia:</b>	Black softshell turtle .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Alligatoridae</i> spp. (all species in family except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II) .....	Three-clawed turtle .....	III (Ghana) .....	2/26/76
<i>Alligator mississippiensis</i> .....	Crocodiles, Alligators, Caimans, Gavials:		
<i>A. sinensis</i> .....	All Alligators, Caimans not listed below .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Caiman crocodilus apatoriensis</i> .....	American alligator .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. crocodilus crocodilus</i> .....	Chinese alligator .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. crocodilus fuscus</i> (including <i>C. crocodilus chiapasius</i> ) .....	Apaporis River caiman .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. crocodilus yacare</i> (= <i>C. yacare</i> ) .....	Common caiman, Spectacled caiman .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. latirostris</i> (except population of Argentina) .....	Brown caiman .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. latirostris</i> (population of Argentina, subject to ranching provisions) .....	Yacare .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Crocodylidae</i> spp. (all species in family except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II) .....	Broad-snouted caiman .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Crocodylus acutus</i> .....	Broad-snouted caiman .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. cataphractus</i> .....	All Crocodiles not listed below .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>C. intermedius</i> .....	American crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. johnsoni</i> .....	African slender-snouted crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. moreletii</i> .....	Orinoco crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. niloticus</i> (except those populations in App. II) .....	Johnson's crocodile .....	II .....	7/1/75
	Morelet's crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
	Nile crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>C. niloticus</i> (populations of Botswana, Kenya, Malawi, South Africa, Zambia, and Zimbabwe, subject to ranching provisions).	Nile crocodile .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. niloticus</i> (population of Ethiopia, Madagascar, Mozambique, Tanzania, and Uganda, subject to annual export quota).	Nile crocodile .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. novaeguineae</i> (except subspecies listed below) ...	New Guinea crocodile, Freshwater crocodile.	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. novaeguineae mindorensis</i> .....	Philippine crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. palustris</i> .....	Mugger crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. porosus</i> (except populations of Australia, Papua New Guinea, and Indonesia).	Saltwater crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. porosus</i> (Australia and Papua New Guinea populations).	Saltwater crocodile .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. porosus</i> (Indonesian population subject to ranching provisions).	Saltwater crocodile .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. rhombifer</i> .....	Cuban crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>C. siamensis</i> .....	Siamese crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Gavialis gangeticus</i> .....	Gavial, Gharial .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Melanosuchus niger</i> (except for population of Ecuador).	Black caiman .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. niger</i> (population of Ecuador, subject to a zero annual export quota until a different quota has been approved by the Secretariat).	Black caiman .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Osteolaemus tetraspis</i> (except subspecies listed below).	Dwarf crocodile .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>O. tetraspis osborni</i> .....	Dwarf crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>O. tetraspis tetraspis</i> .....	Dwarf crocodile .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Paleosuchus trigonatus</i> .....	Smooth-fronted caiman .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Tomistoma schlegelii</i> .....	Tomistoma, False gavial .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Rhynchocephalia:	Tuataras .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Sphenodon</i> spp. ....	Tuataras .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Sauria:	Lizards:		
<i>Amblyrhynchus cristatus</i> .....	Galapagos marine iguana .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Brachylophus</i> spp. ....	Fiji iguanas .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>Bradypodion</i> spp. ....	Chameleons .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Chamaeleo</i> spp. ....	Chamæleons .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Cnemidophorus hyperythrus</i> .....	Orange-throated whiptail lizard .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Conolophus</i> spp. (except species listed below) .....	Land lizards .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>C. pallidus</i> .....	Barrington Island land lizard .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>C. subcristatus</i> .....	Galapagos land iguana .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Cordylus</i> spp. ....	Girdled lizards .....	II .....	6/6/81
<i>Corucia zebra</i> .....	Prehensile-tailed skink .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>Crocodilurus lacertinus</i> .....	Dragon lizardet .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Cyclura</i> spp. ....	Ground iguanas .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Cyrtodactylus serpensinsulana</i> .....	Serpent Island gecko .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Dracaena</i> spp. ....	Caiman lizards .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Gallotia simonyi</i> .....	Hierro giant lizard .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>Heloderma</i> spp. ....	Beaded lizards, Gila monster .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Iguana</i> spp. ....	Iguanas .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Phelsuma</i> spp. ....	Day geckos .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Phrynosoma coronatum</i> (except subspecies with earlier date in App. II).	Coastal horned lizards .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>P. coronatum blainvilliei</i> .....	San Diego horned lizard .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Podarcis lilfordi</i> .....	Lilford's wall lizard .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>P. pityusensis</i> .....	Ibiza wall lizard .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>Pseudocordylus</i> spp. ....	Crag lizards .....	II .....	6/6/81
<i>Sauromalus varius</i> .....	San Esteban Island chuckwalla .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>Shinisaurus crocodilurus</i> .....	Chinese crocodile lizard .....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>Tupinambis</i> spp. ....	Tegu lizards .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Uromastyx</i> spp. ....	Spiny-tailed lizards .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Varanus</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I) ....	Monitor lizards .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>V. bengalensis</i> .....	Indian monitor, Bengal monitor .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>V. flavescens</i> .....	Yellow monitor .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>V. griseus</i> .....	Desert monitor .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>V. komodoensis</i> .....	Komodo Island monitor, Komodo dragon.	I .....	7/1/75
Order Serpentes:	Snakes:		
<i>Acrantophis</i> spp. ....	Madagascar boas .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Agkistrodon bilineatus</i> .....	Cantil .....	III (Honduras)	4/13/87
<i>Atretium schistosum</i> .....	Olive keelback water snake .....	III (India)	2/12/84
<i>Boa</i> (=Constrictor) <i>constrictor</i> .....	Boa constrictor .....	II .....	7/1/75

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<i>Boa constrictor occidentalis</i> .....	Argentine boa constrictor .....	I .....	2/4/77
Boidae spp. (all species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II). .....	All Boa constrictors, Pythons not listed below.	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Bolyeria multocarinata</i> .....	Round Island boa .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Bothrops asper</i> .....	Terciopelo .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>B. nasutus</i> .....	Rainforest hognosed pit-viper .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>B. nummifer</i> .....	Jumping pit-viper .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>B. ophryomegas</i> .....	Slender hognosed pit-viper .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>B. schlegelii</i> .....	Eyelash palm pit-viper .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>Casarea dussumieri</i> .....	Round Island boa .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Cerberus rhynchos</i> .....	Dog-faced water snake .....	III (India) .....	2/12/84
<i>Clelia</i> (=Pseudoboa) <i>clelia</i> .....	Mussurana snake .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Crotalus durissus</i> .....	Tropical rattlesnake, Cascabel .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>Cyclagras</i> (=Hydrodynastes) <i>gigas</i> .....	South American false water cobra .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Elachistodon westermanni</i> .....	Indian egg-eating snake .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Epicrates cenchria cenchria</i> .....	Rainbow boa .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>E. inornatus</i> .....	Puerto Rican boa .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>E. monensis</i> .....	Mona boa .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>E. subflavus</i> .....	Jamaican boa .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Eunectes notaeus</i> .....	Yellow anaconda .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Hoplocephalus bungaroides</i> .....	Broad-headed snake .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Micruurus diastema</i> .....	Atlanta coral snake .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>M. nigrocinctus</i> .....	Black-banded coral snake .....	III (Honduras) .....	4/13/87
<i>Naja naja</i> .....	Indian cobra .....	II .....	2/12/84
<i>N. oxiana</i> (see <i>Naja naja</i> ). .....			
<i>N. kaouthia</i> (see <i>Naja naja</i> ). .....			
<i>Ophiophagus hannah</i> .....	King cobra .....	II .....	2/12/84
<i>Ptyas mucosus</i> .....	Oriental rat snake, Whipsnake .....	II .....	2/12/84
Python spp. (except subspecies listed below) .....	Pythons .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. molurus molurus</i> .....	Indian python .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Sanzinia madagascariensis</i> .....	Tree boa .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Vipera russellii</i> .....	Russell's viper .....	III (India) .....	2/12/84
<i>V. ursinii</i> (except USSR populations) .....	Orsini's viper .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>V. wagneri</i> .....	Wagner's viper .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>Xenochrophis</i> (=Natrix) <i>piscator</i> .....	Checkered keelback water snake .....	III (India) .....	2/12/84
<b>CLASS AMPHIBIA:</b>			
Order Caudata:			
<i>Ambystoma dumerilii</i> .....			
<i>A. mexicanum</i> .....			
<i>Andrias</i> spp. .....			
Order Anura:			
<i>Atelopus varius zeteki</i> .....			
<i>Bufo periglenes</i> .....			
<i>B. retiformis</i> .....			
<i>B. superciliaris</i> .....			
<i>Dendrobates</i> spp. .....			
<i>Dyscophus antongilii</i> .....			
<i>Epipedobates</i> spp. (see <i>Dendrobates</i> spp.). .....			
<i>Mantella aurantiaca</i> .....			
<i>Minyobates</i> spp. (see <i>Dendrobates</i> spp.). .....			
<i>Nectophrynoidea</i> spp. .....			
<i>Phyllobates</i> spp. .....			
<i>Rana hexadactyla</i> .....			
<i>R. tigrina</i> .....			
<i>Rheobatrachus</i> spp. .....			
<b>CLASS OSTEICHTHYES:</b>			
Order Ceratodontiformes (=Ceratodontiformes):			
<i>Neoceratodus forsteri</i> .....			
Order Coelacanthiformes:			
<i>Latimeria chalumnae</i> .....			
Order Acipenseriformes (all species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II)			
<i>Acipenser brevirostrum</i> .....			
<i>A. oxyrinchus</i> .....			
<i>A. sturio</i> .....			
<i>Polyodon spathula</i> .....			
Order Osteoglossiformes:			
<i>Arapaima gigas</i> .....			
<i>Scleropages formosus</i> .....			
Order Cypriniformes:			
<i>Caecobarbus geertsii</i> .....			
<i>Chasmistes cujus</i> .....			
<b>AMPHIBIANS:</b>			
Salamanders:			
<i>Lake Patzcuaro salamander</i> .....			
<i>Axolotl</i> .....			
Giant salamanders .....			
Frogs, Toads:			
<i>Panamanian golden frog</i> .....			
<i>Monte Verde golden toad</i> .....			
<i>Sonoran green toad</i> .....			
<i>Cameroon toad</i> .....			
Poison dart frogs, Poison arrow frogs .....			
<i>Tomato frog</i> .....			
<i>Malagasy golden mantella</i> .....			
African viviparous toads .....			
Poison arrow frogs .....			
Asian bullfrog .....			
Indian bullfrog .....			
Platypus frog .....			
<b>BONY FISHES:</b>			
Lungfishes:			
<i>Australian lungfish</i> .....			
Coelacanth:			
<i>Coelacanth, Gombessa</i> .....			
All Sturgeons and Paddlefish not listed below.			
<i>Short-nosed sturgeon</i> .....			
<i>Atlantic sturgeon</i> .....			
<i>Baltic sturgeon</i> .....			
Paddlefish .....			
Bonytongues:			
<i>Arapaima</i> .....			
<i>Asian bonytongue</i> .....			
African blind barb, Congo blind barb .....			
<i>Cui-ui</i> .....			

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>Probarbus jullieni</i> .....	Ikan temolek, Pla eesok .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Siluriformes:	Catfishes:		
<i>Pangasianodon gigas</i> .....	Thailand giant catfish .....	I .....	7/1/75
Order Perciformes:	Perch-like fishes:		
<i>Cynoscion macdonaldi</i> .....	Totoaba .....	I .....	2/4/77
PHYLUM ARTHROPODA:	ARTHROPODS:		
CLASS Insecta:	Insects:		
<i>Bhutanitis</i> spp. ....	Bhutan glory swallowtails .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>Ornithoptera</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I or with earlier date in App. II).	All Birdwing butterflies not listed below.	II .....	2/16/79
<i>O. alexandrae</i> .....	Queen Alexandra's birdwing butterfly .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>O. allotei</i> .....	Birdwing butterfly .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>O. chimaera</i> .....	Birdwing butterfly .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>O. goliath</i> .....	Birdwing butterfly .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>O. meridionalis</i> .....	Paradise birdwing butterfly .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>O. paradisea</i> .....	Queen Victoria's birdwing butterfly .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>O. victoriae</i> .....	Luzon peacock swallowtail .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>Papilio chikae</i> .....	Homerus swallowtail .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. homerus</i> .....	Corsican swallowtail .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>P. hospiton</i> .....	Mountain apollo butterfly .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Parnassius apollo</i> .....	Mountain apollo butterfly .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>P. apollo apollo</i> .....	Kaiser-I-Hind butterflies .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>Teinopalpus</i> spp. ....	Birdwing butterflies .....	II .....	2/16/79
<i>Trogonoptera</i> spp. ....	Birdwing butterflies .....	II .....	2/16/79
<i>Troides</i> spp. ....	Birdwing butterflies .....	II .....	2/16/79
CLASS Arachnida:	Arachnids:		
<i>Brachypelma</i> (=Euathlus) spp. (except species with earlier date in App. II).	Red-kneed tarantulas .....	II .....	2/16/95
<i>B. smithi</i> .....	Red-kneed tarantula .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Pandinus dictator</i> .....	Emperor scorpion .....	II .....	2/16/95
<i>P. gambiensis</i> .....	Emperor scorpion .....	II .....	2/16/95
<i>P. imperator</i> .....	Emperor scorpion .....	II .....	2/16/95
PHYLUM ANELIDA:	ANNELED WORMS:		
CLASS Hirudinea:	Leeches:		
Order Arhynchobdelliformes:	Rhynchobedellids:		
<i>Hirudo medicinalis</i> .....	Medicinal leech .....	II .....	10/22/87
PHYLUM MOLLUSCA:	MOLLUSCS:		
CLASS Pelecypoda (=Bivalvia):	Clams, Mussels:		
<i>Conradilla caelata</i> .....	Birdwing pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Cyprigenia aberti</i> .....	Edible pearly mussel .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Dromus dromas</i> .....	Dromedary pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Epioblasma</i> (=Dysnomia) <i>curtisi</i> (=E. florentina <i>curtisi</i> ). ....	Curtis' pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. florentina</i> (=E. florentina florentina) .....	Yellow-blossom pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. sampsoni</i> .....	Sampson's pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. sulcata perobliqua</i> .....	White cat's paw mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. torulosa gubernaculum</i> .....	Green-blossom pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. torulosa rangiana</i> .....	Tan-blossom pearly mussel .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>E. torulosa torulosa</i> .....	Tubercled-blossom pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. turgida</i> .....	Turgid-blossom pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. walkeri</i> .....	Brown-blossom pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Fusconaia cuneolus</i> .....	Fine-rayed pigtoe mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>F. edgariana</i> .....	Shiny pigtoe mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Hippopus</i> spp. (see Tridacnidae spp.).	Higgin's eye mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Lampsilis higginsii</i> .....	Pink mucket mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. orbicularis orbicularis</i> .....	Plain pocketbook mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. satur</i> .....	Alabama lamp pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. virescens</i> .....	White wartyback mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Plethobasus cicatricosus</i> .....	Orange-footed pimpleback mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. cooperianus</i> .....	Club pearly mussel .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Pleurobema clava</i> .....	Rough pigtoe mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. plenum</i> .....	Fat pocketbook mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Potamilus</i> (=Proteria) <i>capax</i> .....	Cumberland monkey-face mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Quadrula intermedia</i> .....	Appalachian monkey-face mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Q. sparsa</i> .....	Pale lilliput pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Toxolasma</i> (=Carunculina) <i>cylindrella</i> .....	Giant clam .....	II .....	5/29/83
<i>Tridacna derasa</i> .....	Giant clam .....	II .....	5/29/83
<i>T. gigas</i> .....	Giant clams .....	II .....	8/1/85
Tridacnidae spp. (includes all species in genera <i>Hippopus</i> and <i>Tridacna</i> except those with earlier date in App. II).	Nicklin's pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Unio</i> (=Megalonaia) <i>nickliniana</i> .....			

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<i>U. (=Lampsiliis or Cyrtoniaias) tampicoensis tecocomensis.</i>	Tampico pearly mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Villosa (=Micromya) trabalis</i> .....	Cumberland bean mussel .....	I .....	7/1/75
CLASS Gastropoda:	Snails:		
<i>Achatinella</i> spp. ....	Oahu tree snails .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>Papustyla (=Papuina) pulcherrima</i> .....	Manus Island tree snail .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Strombus gigas</i> .....	Queen conch .....	II .....	6/11/92
PHYLUM CNIDARIA (=COELENTERATA):	CORAL-LIKE ANIMALS:		
CLASS Anthozoa:	Corals, Sea anemones:		
Order Coenothecalia:	.....	II .....	1/18/90
All species in the Order (except those in genus with earlier date).	Blue corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Heliofungia</i> spp. ....	.....	II .....	1/18/90
Order Stolonifera:	Organ-pipe corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Tubiporidae</i> spp. (all species in family except genus with earlier date).	Black corals:		
<i>Tubipora</i> spp. ....	.....	II .....	6/6/81
Order Antipatharia:	Stony corals:		
All species in the Order .....	.....	II .....	1/18/90
Order Scleractinia:	Staghorn corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
All species in the Order (except the following genera with earlier date).	Trumpet corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Acropora</i> spp. ....	Brain corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Euphyllia</i> spp. ....	Mushroom corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Favia</i> spp. ....	Bowl corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Fungia</i> spp. ....	Brain corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Halomitra</i> spp. ....	Merulinas .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Lobophyllia</i> spp. ....	Cactus corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Merulina</i> spp. ....	Lettuce corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Pavona</i> spp. ....	Brain corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Pectinia</i> spp. ....	Brush corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Platygyra</i> spp. ....	Feather corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Pocillopora</i> spp. ....	Birds nest corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Polyphyllia</i> spp. ....	Cauliflower corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
<i>Seriatopora</i> spp. ....	Sea ferns, Fire corals, Stinging medusae:		
<i>Stylophora</i> spp. ....	.....	II .....	1/18/90
CLASS Hydrozoa:	Fire corals .....	II .....	8/1/85
Order Milleporina (=Atheccata):	.....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>Milleporidae</i> spp. (all species in family except genus with earlier date).	.....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>Millepora</i> spp. ....	PLANTS:		
Order Stylerida:	.....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>Styleridae</i> spp. (all species in family). ....	Agave family:		
PLANT KINGDOM (note general exclusions and exceptions in introductory text):	<i>New River agave</i> .....	I .....	7/29/83
Family Agavaceae:	<i>Santa Cruz striped agave</i> .....	I .....	7/29/83
<i>Agave arizonica</i> .....	<i>Queen Victoria agave</i> .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>A. parviflora</i> .....	<i>Dehesa bear-grass</i> .....	I .....	7/29/83
<i>A. victoriae-reginae</i> (=A. <i>fernandi-regis</i> ) .....	Amaryllis family:		
<i>Nolina interrata</i> .....	<i>Snowdrops</i> .....	II .....	1/18/90
Family Amaryllidaceae:	<i>Sternbergias</i> .....	II .....	1/18/90
<i>Galanthus</i> spp. (and their natural hybrids) .....	Dogbane family:		
<i>Sternbergias</i> spp. ....	<i>Pachypodiums</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Apocynaceae:	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pachypodium</i> spp. (except species listed in App. I) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. ambongense</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. baronii</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. brevicaule</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. decaryi</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Rauvolfia serpentina</i> (except chemical derivatives) ...	<i>Snake-root devil-pepper</i> .....	II .....	1/18/90
Family Araliaceae:	Ginseng family:		
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i> (whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas, and confectionery)..	<i>American ginseng</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Araucariaceae:	Monkey-puzzle tree family:		
<i>Araucaria araucana</i> (all populations except that of Chile).	<i>Monkey-puzzle tree</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>A. araucana</i> (population of Chile) .....	<i>Monkey-puzzle tree</i> .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Asclepiadaceae:	Milkweed family:		
<i>Ceropegia</i> spp. ....	<i>Ceropegias</i> .....	II .....	6/28/79

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>Frerea indica</i> .....	.....	II .....	6/28/79
Family Berberidaceae:			
<i>Podophyllum hexandrum</i> (= <i>P. emodi</i> ; = <i>Sinopodophyllum hexandrum</i> ) (except chemical derivatives).	Barberry family: Himalayan may-apple .....	II .....	1/18/90
Family Bromeliaceae:			
<i>Tillandsia harrisii</i> .....	Pineapple family: Harris tillandsia .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>T. kammii</i> .....	Kamm tillandsia .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>T. kautskyi</i> .....	Kautsky tillandsia .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>T. mauryana</i> .....	Maury tillandsia .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>T. sprengeliana</i> .....	Sprengel tillandsia .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>T. sucrei</i> .....	Sucre tillandsia .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>T. xerographica</i> .....	Xerographic tillandsia .....	II .....	6/11/92
Family Byblidaceae:			
<i>Byblis</i> spp. .....	Byblis family: Byblis, Rainbow plants .....	II .....	6/28/79
Family Cactaceae (note general exclusions and exceptions in the introductory text):			
All species except those in App. I, and except artificially propagated specimens of the following hybrids and/or cultivars: (1) <i>Hatiora x graeseri</i> (= <i>H. gaertneri</i> x <i>H. rosea</i> ); (2) <i>Schlumbergera</i> (= <i>Zygocactus</i> ) <i>truncata</i> cultivars and its hybrids with <i>S. opuntoides</i> (= <i>S. x exotica</i> ), <i>S. orssichiana</i> , and <i>S. russelliana</i> (= <i>S. x buckleyi</i> ); (3) <i>Gymnocalycium mihanovichii</i> cultivars lacking chlorophyll, grafted on <i>Hatiora Jusbertii</i> , <i>Hylocereus trigonus</i> or <i>H. undatus</i> ; and (4) <i>Opuntia microdasys</i> .	Cactus family: Cacti .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Ariocarpus</i> spp. (includes <i>Neogomesia</i> sp. and <i>Roseocactus</i> spp.).	Living-rock cacti .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Astrophytum</i> (= <i>Echinocactus</i> ) <i>asterias</i> .....	Sea-urchin cactus, Star cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Aztekium ritteri</i> .....	Aztec cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Coryphantha</i> (other than <i>C. werdermannii</i> ) (see <i>Escobaria</i> ).			
<i>C. werdermannii</i> (= <i>C. densispina</i> ; <i>Mammillaria w.</i> ) .....	Jabali pincushion cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Discocactus</i> spp. .....	Discocacti .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Disocactus</i> (= <i>Lobeira</i> , = <i>Nopalxochia</i> ) <i>macdougalii</i> .....	MacDougal's cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Echinocereus ferreiranus</i> var. <i>lindsayi</i> (= <i>E. lindsayi</i> )	Lindsay's hedgehog cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E.</i> (= <i>Cereus</i> , = <i>Wilcoxia</i> ) <i>schmollii</i> .....	Lamb's-tail cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Escobaria leei</i> (= <i>E. sneedii</i> var. <i>leei</i> ) .....	Lee pincushion cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. minima</i> (= <i>Coryphantha m.</i> , not <i>Mammillaria m.</i> ; = <i>C. nelliae</i> , <i>E. n.</i> , = <i>Mammillaria n.</i> ).	Nellie's corycactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. sneedii</i> , including <i>E. s.</i> var. <i>leei</i> (= <i>Coryphantha s.</i> var. <i>l.</i> , = <i>E. leei</i> , = <i>Mammillaria l.</i> ) and <i>E. s.</i> var. <i>sneedii</i> (= <i>Coryphantha s.</i> , = <i>Mammillaria s.</i> ).	Sneed pincushion cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Mammillaria pectinifera</i> (= <i>Solisia pectinata</i> ) .....	Conchilinque .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. solisioides</i> .....	Pitayita .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Melocactus conoideus</i> .....	Conelike Turk's-cap cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. deinacanthus</i> .....	Wonderfully bristled Turk's-cap cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. glaucescens</i> .....	Wooly waxy-stemmed Turk's-cap cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>M. paucispinus</i> .....	Few-spined Turk's-cap cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Obregonia denegrii</i> .....	Artichoke cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pachycereus militaris</i> (= <i>Backebergia m.</i> , = <i>Cephalocereus m.</i> , = <i>Mitrocereus m.</i> , = <i>Pachycereus chrysomallus</i> ).	Teddy-bear cactus, Military cap .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pediocactus</i> (= <i>Toumeya</i> ) <i>bradyi</i> .....	Brady pincushion cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. despainii</i> .....	San Rafael cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. knowltonii</i> (= <i>P. bradyi</i> var. <i>k.</i> , = <i>Toumeya k.</i> ) .....	Knowlton cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. parodinei</i> (= <i>Pilocanthus p.</i> ) .....	Houserock Valley cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. peeblesianus</i> , including <i>P. p.</i> var. <i>fickeiseniae</i> (= <i>Navajoa f.</i> , = <i>Toumeya f.</i> ) and <i>P. p.</i> var. <i>peeblesianus</i> (= <i>Echinocactus p.</i> , = <i>Navajoa p.</i> , = <i>Toumeya p.</i> , = <i>Utahia p.</i> ).	Fickeisen Navajo cactus, Peebles Navajo cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. sileri</i> (= <i>Echinocactus s.</i> , = <i>Utahia s.</i> ) .....	Siler pincushion cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>P. winkleri</i> .....	Winkler pincushion cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Pelecyphora</i> (= <i>Encephalocarpus</i> ) spp. .....	Hatchet cactus, Pinecone cactus, Peytoillo.	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Sclerocactus brevihamatus</i> subsp. <i>tobuschii</i> (= <i>Ancistrocactus t.</i> , = <i>Echinocactus t.</i> , = <i>Ferocactus t.</i> , = <i>Mammillaria t.</i> ).	Tobusch fishhook cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75

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<i>S. erectocentrus</i> (= <i>Echinocactus e.</i> , = <i>Echinomastus e.</i> , = <i>Neolloydia e.</i> , = <i>Thelocactus e.</i> ; = <i>Echinomastus acunensis</i> , = <i>Echinomastus e. var a.</i> , = <i>Neolloydia e. var a.</i> ; = <i>Echinocactus krausei</i> , = <i>Echinomastus k.</i> ).	Redspine fishhook cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. glaucus</i> (= <i>S. franklinii</i> ; = <i>Echinocactus g.</i> , = <i>Ferocactus g.</i> , = <i>Pediocactus g.</i> , = <i>S. whipplei</i> var. <i>g.</i> ; = <i>E. subglaucus</i> ; = <i>S. wetlandicus</i> ; = <i>S. w. var. ilseae</i> ).	Uinta Basin hookless cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. (=Echinomastus, =Neolloydia) mariposensis</i> .....	Mariposa cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. mesae-verdae</i> .....	Mesa Verde cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. papyracanthus</i> (= <i>Echinocactus p.</i> , = <i>Mammillaria p.</i> , = <i>Pediocactus p.</i> , = <i>Tourneya p.</i> ).	Grama-grass cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. pubispinus</i> .....	Great Basin fishhook cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>S. wrightiae</i> .....	Wright's fishhook cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Strombocactus</i> spp. (= <i>S. disciformis</i> in broad sense)	Disc cactus, Top cactus .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Turbinicarpus</i> spp. (includes <i>Gymnocalyx</i> spp., most <i>Neolloydiaspp.</i> [in sense of E.F. Anderson 1986], <i>Normanbokeia</i> spp., and <i>Rapicactus</i> spp.).	Turbinicarps .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Uebelmannia</i> spp. ....	Uebelmannia cacti .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Caryocaraceae:			
<i>Caryocar costaricense</i> .....	Souari family:		
	<i>Ajo</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Cephalotaceae:			
<i>Cephalotus follicularis</i> .....	Australian pitcher-plant family:		
	<i>West Australian pitcher plant</i> .....	II .....	6/28/79
Family Compositae (=Asteraceae):			
<i>Saussurea costus</i> (= <i>S. lappa</i> ) .....	Aster family:		
	<i>Costus, Kuth root</i> .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Crassulaceae:			
<i>Dudleya stolonifera</i> .....	Stonecrop family:		
<i>D. traskiae</i> .....	<i>Laguna Beach dudleya</i> .....	I .....	7/29/83
	<i>Santa Barbara Island dudleya</i> .....	I .....	7/29/83
Family Cupressaceae:			
<i>Fitzroya cupressoides</i> .....	Cypress family:		
<i>Pilgerodendron uviferum</i> .....	<i>Fitzroya, Alerce</i> .....	I .....	7/1/75
	<i>Pilgerodendron</i> .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Cyatheaceae:			
All species in the family except those with earlier date.	Tree-fern family:		
<i>Cyathea (=Hemitelia) capensis</i> .....	<i>Tree ferns</i> .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>C. dredgei</i> .....			
<i>C. mexicana</i> .....			
<i>C. (=Alsophila) salvinii</i> .....			
Family Cycadaceae:			
All species in the family except species in App. I .....	Old World cycad family (see families Stangeriaceae and Zamiaceae for other cycads):		
<i>Cycas beddomei</i> .....	<i>Cycads</i> .....	II .....	2/4/77
	<i>Beddome cycad</i> .....	I .....	2/4/77
Family Diapensiaceae:			
<i>Shortia galacifolia</i> .....	Diapensia family:		
	<i>Ocnee bells</i> .....	II .....	7/29/83
Family Dicksoniaceae:			
All species in the family .....	Tree-fern family:		
Family Didiereaceae:			
All species in the family .....	<i>Tree-ferns</i> .....	II .....	2/4/77
Family Dioscoreaceae:			
<i>Dioscorea deltoidea</i> .....	Alluaudia family:		
	<i>Alluaudia</i> .....	II .....	2/4/77
Family Droseraceae:			
<i>Dionaea muscipula</i> .....	Yam family:		
	<i>Kniss, Kurta</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Ericaceae:			
<i>Kalmia cuneata</i> .....	Sundew family:		
	<i>Venus flytrap</i> .....	II .....	6/11/92
Family Euphorbiaceae:			
<i>Euphorbia</i> spp., except those species in App. I, and excluding non-succulent species and artificially propagated specimens of <i>Euphorbia trigona</i> cultivars.	Heath family:		
	<i>White wicky</i> .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>E. subgenus Lacanthis</i> dwarf species in Madagascar and their natural hybrids as given below:	Spurge family:		
<i>E. ambovombensis</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	<i>Euphorbias</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>E. capsaintemariensis</i> (= <i>E. decaryi</i> var. <i>c.</i> ) (and its natural hybrids).			
<i>E. cremerii</i> .....	Malagasy dwarf euphorbias as shown:		
<i>E. cylindrifolia</i> (including subsp. <i>tuberifera</i> ) (and its natural hybrids).			
<i>E. decaryi</i> (and its natural hybrids) (see also <i>E. capsaintemariensis</i> , formerly included in <i>E. decaryi</i> ).			

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>E. francoisii</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. morati</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. parvicyathophora</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. quartizicola</i> (and its natural hybrids) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>E. tulearensis</i> (= <i>E. capsaintemariensis</i> var. <i>tulearensis</i> ) (and its natural hybrids).	.....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Fouquieriaceae:	Ocotillo family:		
<i>Fouquieria columnaris</i> .....	Boojum tree .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>F. fasciculata</i> .....	Arbol del barril .....	I .....	7/29/83
<i>F. purpusii</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/29/83
Family Gnetaceae:	Gnetum family:		
<i>Gnetum montanum</i> .....	.....	III (Nepal) .....	11/16/75
Family Juglandaceae:	Walnut family:		
<i>Oreomunnea</i> (=Engelhardia) <i>pterocarpa</i> .....	Gavilan .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Leguminosae (=Fabaceae):	Pea family:		
<i>Dalbergia nigra</i> .....	Brazilian rosewood .....	I .....	6/11/92
<i>Pericopsis elata</i> (including logs, sawn wood, and veneer sheets, but not other parts or derivatives).	Afromosia .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>Platymiscium pleiotachyum</i> .....	Cristobal, Granadillo .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> (only logs, wood-chips, and unprocessed broken material).	Red sandalwood, Redsanders .....	II .....	2/16/95
Family Liliaceae:	Lily family:		
<i>Aloe</i> spp. (all except those in App. I, and excluding <i>A. vera</i> [= <i>A. barbadensis</i> ] except <i>A. vera</i> var. <i>chinensis</i> ).	<i>Aloes</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>A. albida</i> .....	.....	.....	7/1/75
<i>A. albiflora</i> .....	.....	.....	7/1/75
<i>A. alfredii</i> .....	.....	.....	7/1/75
<i>A. bakeri</i> .....	.....	.....	7/1/75
<i>A. bellatula</i> .....	.....	.....	7/1/75
<i>A. calcicophila</i> .....	.....	.....	7/1/75
<i>A. compressa</i> (incl. var. <i>rugosquamosa</i> , var. <i>schistophila</i> ). .....	.....	.....	7/1/75
<i>A. delphinensis</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. descoingsii</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. fragilis</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. haworthioides</i> (incl. var. <i>aurantiaca</i> ) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. heleneae</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. laeta</i> (incl. var. <i>mansiensis</i> ) .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. parallelifolia</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. parvula</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. pillansii</i> .....	Boomaalwyn .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. polypylla</i> .....	Spiral aloe .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. rauhii</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. suzannae</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. thornicroftii</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. versicolor</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>A. vossii</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Magnoliaceae:	Magnolia family:		
<i>Magnolia</i> (= <i>Talauma</i> ) <i>hodgsonii</i> .....	.....	III (Nepal) .....	11/16/75
Family Meliaceae:	Mahogany family:		
<i>Swietenia humilis</i> .....	Pacific coast mahogany .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>S. macrophylla</i> (populations in the Americas, including logs, sawn wood, and veneer sheets, but not other parts or derivatives).	Bigleaf mahogany .....	III (Bolivia, Brazil, Costa Rica, Mexico). .....	11/16/95
<i>S. mahagoni</i> (including logs, sawn wood, and veneer sheets, but not other parts or derivatives).	Caribbean mahogany .....	II .....	6/11/92
Family Nepenthaceae:	Old World pitcher-plant family:		
<i>Nepenthes</i> spp. (all species except those in App. I)	Tropical pitcher plants .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>N. khasiana</i> .....	Indian tropical pitcher plant .....	I .....	10/22/87
<i>N. rajah</i> .....	Giant tropical pitcher plant .....	I .....	6/6/81
Family Orchidaceae (= Apostasiaceae, Cypripediaceae) (note general exclusions and exceptions in introductory text):	Orchid family:		
All species except those in App. I .....	Orchids .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Cattleya trianae</i> .....	Christmas orchid .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Dendrobium cruentum</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Laelia jongheana</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>L. lobata</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Paphiopedilum</i> spp. .....	Asian tropical lady's slippers .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Peristeria elata</i> .....	Holy Ghost, Dove orchid .....	I .....	7/1/75

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<i>Phragmipedium</i> spp. (includes <i>Mexipedium</i> sp.) .....	New World tropical lady's slippers .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Renanthera imschootiana</i> .....	.....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Vanda coerulea</i> .....	Blue vanda .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Palmae (=Arecaceae):	Palm family:		
<i>Chrysalidocarpus decipiens</i> .....	.....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Neodypsis decaryi</i> .....	Triangle palm .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Papaveraceae:	Poppy family:		
<i>Meconopsis regia</i> .....	.....	III (Nepal) .....	11/16/75
Family Pinaceae:	Pine family:		
<i>Abies guatemalensis</i> .....	Guatemalan fir .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Podocarpaceae:	Podocarp family:		
<i>Podocarpus nerifolius</i> .....	.....	III (Nepal) .....	11/16/75
<i>P. parlatoiae</i> .....	Parlatore's podocarp, Monteromero ..	I .....	7/1/75
Family Podophyllaceae (see Berberidaceae)	Portulaca family:		
Family Portulacaceae:	.....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Anacamptoseros</i> spp. (including <i>A. [=Grahamia]australiana</i> , <i>A. [=G.] kurtzii</i> ).	.....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Avonia</i> spp. (formerly a part of <i>Anacamptoseros</i> spp.)	.....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>Lewisia cotyledon</i> .....	Siskiyou lewisia .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>L. maguirei</i> .....	Maguire's lewisia .....	II .....	7/29/83
<i>L. serrata</i> .....	Saw-toothed lewisia .....	II .....	7/29/83
Family Primulaceae:	Primrose family:		
<i>Cyclamen</i> spp., excluding artificially propagated specimens of the cultivars of <i>Cyclamen persicum</i> (except when traded as dormant tubers).	<i>Cyclamens</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Proteaceae:	Protea family:		
<i>Orothamnus zeyheri</i> .....	Marsh-rose .....	II .....	7/1/75
<i>Protea odorata</i> .....	Ground-rose .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Ranunculaceae:	Buttercup family:		
<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> (whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas, and confectionery).	<i>Goldenseal</i> .....	II .....	9/18/97
Family Rosaceae:	Rose family:		
<i>Prunus africana</i> .....	African cherry .....	II .....	2/16/95
Family Rubiaceae:	Coffee family:		
<i>Baileya stormiae</i> .....	Ayuje .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Sarraceniaceae:	New World pitcher-plant family:		
<i>Darlingtonia californica</i> .....	Western pitcher plant, Cobra-lily .....	II .....	6/6/81
<i>Sarracenia</i> spp. (all species and natural hybrids except species in App. I).	Trumpet pitcher plants .....	II .....	10/22/87
<i>S. alabamensis</i> subsp. <i>alabamensis</i> (= <i>S. rubra</i> subsp. <i>alabamensis</i> ).	Alabama canebrake pitcher plant .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>S. jonesii</i> (= <i>S. rubra</i> subsp. <i>jonesii</i> ) .....	Mountain sweet pitcher plant .....	I .....	6/6/81
<i>S. oreophila</i> .....	Green pitcher plant .....	I .....	6/6/81
Family Scrophulariaceae:	Figwort family:		
<i>Picrorhiza kurrooa</i> (whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas, and confectionery).	<i>Kutki</i> .....	II .....	9/18/97
Family Stangeriaceae:	Stangeria family:		
<i>Bowenia</i> spp. (formerly in Zamiaceae) .....	<i>Bipinnate cycads</i> .....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Stangeria eriopus</i> (= <i>S. paradoxa</i> ) .....	<i>Stangeria</i> , Fern-leaved cycad .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Taxaceae:	Yew family:		
<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> (= <i>T. baccata</i> subsp. <i>wallichiana</i> ) (except finished pharmaceutical products).	<i>Himalayan yew</i> .....	II .....	2/16/95
Family Tetracentraceae:	Tetracentron family:		
<i>Tetracentron sinense</i> .....	<i>Tetracentron</i> .....	III (Nepal) .....	11/16/75
Family Thymelaeaceae (=Aquariaceae):	Mezereon family:		
<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i> .....	<i>Agarwood, Aloewood</i> .....	II .....	2/16/95
Family Valerianaceae:	Valerian family:		
<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> (= <i>Nardostachys jatamansi</i> misapplied) (whole and sliced roots and parts of roots, excluding manufactured parts or derivatives such as powders, pills, extracts, tonics, teas, and confectionery).	<i>Himalayan nard</i> or spikenard .....	II .....	9/18/97
Family Welwitschiaceae:	Welwitschia family:		
<i>Welwitschia mirabilis</i> (= <i>W. bainesii</i> ) .....	<i>Welwitschia</i> .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Zamiaceae:	Cycad family:		
All species except those in App. I .....	.....	II .....	2/4/77
<i>Ceratozamia</i> spp. .....	<i>Ceratozamias, Horncones</i> .....	I .....	2/4/77
<i>Chigua</i> spp. .....	.....	I .....	2/4/77

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Species	Common name	Appendix	First listing date (month/day/year)
<i>Encephalartos</i> spp. ....	Bread palms, African cycads .....	I .....	7/1/75
<i>Microcycas calocoma</i> ....	Palma corcho, Microcycas .....	I .....	7/1/75
Family Zingiberaceae: <i>Hedychium philippinense</i> .....	Ginger family: Philippine garland flower .....	II .....	7/1/75
Family Zygophyllaceae: <i>Guaiacum officinale</i> .....	Cresote-bush family: Commoner lignum vitae .....	II .....	6/11/92
<i>G. sanctum</i> .....	Holywood lignum vitae .....	II .....	7/1/75

[60 FR 52450, Oct. 6, 1995, as amended at 61 FR 6795, Feb. 22, 1996; 63 FR 26740, May 14, 1998; 63 FR 58327, Oct. 30, 1998; 63 FR 63212, 63214, Nov. 12, 1998; 64 FR 31991, June 15, 1999]

**Subpart D—Public Participation in the Development of Negotiating Positions for Meetings of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora; Federal Agency Consultation**

SOURCE: 45 FR 83238, Dec. 18, 1980, unless otherwise noted.

**§ 23.31 Purpose of regulations.**

The regulation contained in this subpart sets out procedures for participation of the public and consultation with appropriate Federal agencies in the Service's process of developing negotiating positions to be used by the representative of the United States to meetings of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention provided for by Article XI of the Convention.

**§ 23.32 Notice of meeting of Conference of the Parties to the Convention.**

(a) Upon receipt of a notice of a meeting to the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, the director shall publish in the FEDERAL REGISTER a notice setting forth the time and place of the meeting, and the proposed agenda, and inviting the public to comment and provide information on agenda items including, when appropriate, suggestions for additional agenda items.

(b) Upon receipt from the CITES Secretariat of a notice of additional agenda items, the Director shall publish in the FEDERAL REGISTER a notice invit-

ing the public to comment and provide information on such items.

**§ 23.33 Notice of proposed negotiating positions.**

Subsequent to the comment period of the notice of meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, the Director shall publish in the FEDERAL REGISTER a notice of proposed negotiating positions setting forth a summary of the information and comments received in response to any of the notices mentioned in § 23.33, the negotiating positions which the Service proposes to use at the meetings of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, and the basis thereof, and inviting information and comments on the proposed negotiating positions. The notice will also set forth the time and place of at least one public meeting to provide information and comments on the proposed negotiating positions of the Service.

**§ 23.34 Public meetings.**

The Service shall hold at least one public meeting to enable interested persons to provide information and comments on the proposed agenda and at least one such public meeting on the proposed negotiating positions of the Service. Written statements may be submitted to the Service before and at the meeting. Appointments to speak at the meetings may be made with the Federal Wildlife Permit Office, Washington, DC 20240 (703/235-2418). Participants without prior appointments will be given an opportunity to speak to the extent time allows following speakers with appointments.

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### **§ 23.35 Notice of negotiating positions.**

Subsequent to the comment period of the notice of proposed negotiating positions, and after all associated public meetings have been held, the Director shall publish in the FEDERAL REGISTER a notice setting forth (a) a summary of the information and comments received in response to the notice of proposed negotiating positions, (b) a summary of negotiating positions of the Service to be used by the representative of the United States to the meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention, and (c) the basis of such negotiating positions.

### **§ 23.36 Schedule of public meetings and notices.**

The Director shall publish in the FEDERAL REGISTER a schedule, subject to change and modification, of all public meetings and notices related to preparation of negotiating positions for meetings of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention.

### **§ 23.37 Federal agency consultation.**

The Service shall consult with appropriate Federal agencies in the development of negotiating positions.

### **§ 23.38 Modifications of procedures and negotiating positions.**

(a) Any of the procedures in §§ 23.32 through 23.36 may be modified or suspended by the Director on notice published in the FEDERAL REGISTER where to follow the procedures would interfere with the timely or appropriate development of negotiating positions.

(b) Any of the negotiating positions set forth in a notice of negotiating positions may be modified, reversed or abandoned by the United States representative to a meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention where to do so would be in the best interests of the United States.

### **§ 23.39 Notice of availability of official report.**

After any meeting of the Conference of the Parties to the Convention attended by a United States representative, the Service shall publish a notice of availability of the official report of such representative and set forth how

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and where copies of such report can be obtained.

### **Subpart E—Scientific Authority Advice [Reserved]**

### **Subpart F—Export of Certain Species**

SOURCE: 45 FR 80446, Dec. 4, 1980, unless otherwise noted.

#### **§ 23.51 American ginseng (*Panax quinquefolius*).**

State populations for which the export of the indicated season's harvest may be permitted under § 23.15 of this part:

(a) *1978 Harvest*: Arkansas, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Maryland, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, New York, North Carolina, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Conditions on findings: Roots must be documented as to state of origin and season of collecting.

For further information see: 43 FR 29469, July 7, 1978; 43 FR 35013, Aug. 7, 1978; 43 FR 36293, Aug. 16, 1978; and 43 FR 39305, Sept. 1, 1978.

(b) *1979 Harvest*: Arkansas, Georgia, Illinois, Iowa, Kentucky, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Conditions on findings: Roots must be documented as to state of origin and season of collecting. Wild roots must be certified by the state as legally collected. For further information see: 44 FR 25384, Apr. 30, 1979; 44 FR 3107, June 1, 1979; and 44 FR 47912, Aug. 15, 1979.

(c) *1980 Harvest*: Arkansas, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Tennessee, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin.

Conditions on findings: Roots must be documented as to state or origin and season of collecting. Wild and cultivated roots must be certified by the state as legally collected, and such certification must be presented upon export.

(d) *1981 Harvest*: Arkansas, Georgia, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kentucky, Maryland, Minnesota, Missouri, North Carolina, Ohio, Tennessee, Vermont

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(artificially propagated ginseng only), Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin.

Condition on findings: Roots must be documented as to state of origin and season of collecting. Wild and cultivated roots must be certified by the state as legally collected and

such certification must be presented upon export. Vermont is approved for export of artificially propagated ginseng roots only.

(e)(1) 1982–1993 harvests (wild and cultivated roots for each year unless noted).

State	Harvest years											
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
Alabama .....	—	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	X
Arkansas .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Georgia .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Illinois .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Indiana .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Iowa .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Kentucky .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Maryland .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Minnesota .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Missouri .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
New York .....	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
North Carolina .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ohio .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Pennsylvania .....	—	—	—	—	—	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Tennessee .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Vermont .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Virginia .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
West Virginia .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Wisconsin .....	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X

X: Export approval granted for wild and cultivated ginseng harvested in State indicated.

—: Export not requested or not granted.

a: Export approval only for artificially propagated (cultivated) ginseng harvested in State indicated.

(2) Conditions on export: All plants and roots must be documented as to State of origin, season of collection, and dry or green (fresh) weight. The State must certify whether roots and plants originated in that State, are wild or cultivated (artificially propagated) specimens, and were legally obtained in a particular season. Such State certification, a current Federal export document, an executed dealer or exporter's invoice, and the ginseng must be presented upon export. All other export procedures must be followed as described by the Service in this rule. The State must maintain ginseng management and harvest programs, as described by the Service in this rule, and annual ginseng program data for the preceding harvest season should be available to the Office of Management Authority by May 31 of each year. Export procedures must be completed as outlined and discussed in this paragraph.

NOTE.—American ginseng purchased from non-export approved States by State-registered ginseng dealers for domestic use and commerce must be reported to the State of registration, along with all other ginseng commerce. Such ginseng is not eligible for export from the United States and must be dealer-maintained physically separated from that ginseng eligible for export from this country so that there is no chance of intermingling the specimens.

[45 FR 80446, Dec. 4, 1980, as amended at 46 FR 50777, Oct. 14, 1981; 49 FR 34023, Aug. 24, 1984; 50 FR 39696, Sept. 30, 1985; 50 FR 42027, Oct. 17, 1985; 53 FR 33819, Sept. 1, 1988; 56 FR 41810, Aug. 23, 1991; 63 FR 63212, Nov. 12, 1998]

**§ 23.52 Bobcat (*Lynx rufus*).**

States for which the export of the indicated season's harvest may be permitted under § 23.15 of this part:

(a) States and Harvest Seasons Approved for Export of Bobcat From the United States.

	1977–78	1978–79	1979–80	1980–81	1981–82	1982–83	1983 and subsequent	1987 and subsequent	1988 and subsequent
Alabama .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Arizona .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

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	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983 and subsequent	1987 and subsequent	1988 and subsequent
Arkansas .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
California .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Colorado .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Florida .....	+	+	E	+	+	+	+	+	+
Georgia .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Idaho .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kansas .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Kentucky .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+
Klamath Tribe ..	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
Louisiana .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Maine .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Massachusetts ..	+	+	E	+	+	+	+	+	+
Michigan .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Minnesota .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Mississippi .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Missouri .....	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
Montana .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Navajo Nation ..	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Nebraska .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Nevada .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
New Hampshire ..	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
New Mexico .....	+	+	E	+	+	+	+	+	+
New York .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
North Carolina ..	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
North Dakota ..	+	+	E	+	+	+	+	+	+
Oklahoma .....	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Oregon .....	+	+	E(1)	+	+	+	+	+	+
Penobscot Nation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+
South Carolina ..	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
South Dakota ..	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Tennessee .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Texas .....	+	+	E(2)	+	+	+	+	+	+
Utah .....	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Vermont .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Virginia .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Washington .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
West Virginia ..	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Wisconsin .....	+	E	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
White Mt Tribe ..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+
Wind River Reservation .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+
Wisconsin .....	+	+	E	+	+	+	+	+	+
Wyoming .....	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

+ Export approval.

- Export not approved.

E 1979-80 bobcat export enjoined by U.S. District Court, District of Columbia.

E(1) As above but for eastern portion of State.

E(2) As above but for high plains ecological area.

(b) *Condition on export:* Each pelt must be clearly identified as to species; State, Indian Tribe, or Indian Nation of origin; and season of taking by a permanently attached, serially numbered tag of a type approved by and attached under conditions established by the Service. Exception to tagging requirement: finished furs and fully manufactured fur products may only be exported from the United States when the State, Indian Tribe, or Indian Nation export tags, removed from the hides used to manufacture the product being exported, are surrendered to the Service at the time of export. Such

tags must be removed by cutting the tag strap on the female side next to the locking socket of the tag so the locking socket and locking tip remain joined.

[45 FR 80446, Dec. 4, 1980, as amended at 54 FR 985, Jan. 11, 1989]

**§ 23.53 River otter (*Lontra canadensis*)**

States for which we permit the export of the indicated season's take under § 23.15 of this part:

(a) States and Indian Nations, and Seasons Approved for Export of River Otter From the United States:

	1977-78 <sup>1</sup>	1978-79 <sup>2</sup>	1979-80 <sup>3</sup>	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84 and future	1985-96 and future	1996-98 and future	1998-99 and future
Alabama .....	Q									
Alaska .....	+ Q									
Arkansas .....	Q									
Connecticut .....	Q									
Delaware .....	Q									
Florida .....	Q									
Georgia .....	Q									
Louisiana .....	Q									
Maine .....	Q									
Maryland .....	Q									
Massachusetts .....	Q									
Michigan .....	Q									
Minnesota .....	Q									
Mississippi .....	Q									
Missouri .....	-									
Montana .....	Q									
New Hampshire .....	Q									
New Jersey .....	Q									
New York .....	Q									
North Carolina .....	Q									
Oregon .....	Q									
Penobscot Nation .....	-									
Rhode Island .....	Q									
South Carolina .....	Q									
Tennessee .....	-									
Vermont .....	Q									
Virginia .....	Q									
Washington .....	Q									
Wisconsin .....	Q									

<sup>1</sup> For further information, see 42 FR 43729, Aug. 30, 1977; 43 FR 11081, Mar. 16, 1978; and 43 FR 29469, July 7, 1978.

<sup>2</sup> For further information, see 43 FR 11096, Mar. 16, 1978; 43 FR 13913, Apr. 3, 1978; 43 FR 15097, Apr. 10, 1978; 43 FR 29469, July 7, 1978; 43 FR 35013, Aug. 7, 1978; 43 FR 36293, Aug. 16, 1978; and 43 FR 39305, Sept. 1, 1978.

<sup>3</sup> For further information, see 44 FR 25383, Apr. 30, 1979; 44 FR 31583, May 31, 1979; 44 FR 40842, July 12, 1979; 44 FR 52289, Sept. 7, 1979; and 44 FR 55540, Sept. 26, 1979.

<sup>4</sup> Export for 1994-95 approved administratively for Tennessee).

<sup>5</sup> Export for 1996-97 and 1997-98 approved administratively (for Missouri).

+ Export approved with quota.

- Export not approved.

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(b) Condition on export: Exporters must clearly identify each pelt as to species, State or Indian Nation of origin, and season of taking by permanently attaching a serially numbered tag of a type approved and provided by the Service and attached under conditions established by the Service. Exception to the tagging requirement: We will allow the export of fully manufactured fur or hide products from the United States only when the CITES export tags removed from the hides prior to manufacture are surrendered to us prior to export. Such tags must be removed by cutting the tag straps on the side next to the locking socket of the tag, so that the locking socket and locking tip remain joined.

[64 FR 774, Jan. 6, 1999]

### § 23.54 Lynx (*Lynx canadensis*).

States for which the export of the indicated season's harvest may be permitted under § 23.15 of this part:

(a) *1977-78 Harvest*: Alaska (open), Idaho (Quota 25), Minnesota (Q 25), Montana (Q 200), Washington (Q 35).

For further information: See 42 FR 43729, Aug. 30, 1977; 43 FR 11081, Mar. 16, 1978; and 43 FR 29469, July 7, 1978.

(b) *1978-79 Harvest*: Alaska, Idaho, Minnesota, Montana, Washington.

Condition on findings: Pelts must be clearly identified as to state of origin and season of taking.

For further information: See 43 FR 11096, Mar. 16, 1978; 43 FR 13913, Apr. 3, 1978, 43 FR 15097, Apr. 10, 1978; 43 FR 29469, July 7, 1978; 43 FR 35013, Aug. 7, 1978; 43 FR 36293, Aug. 16, 1978, and 43 FR 39305, Sept. 1, 1978.

(c) *1979-80 Harvest*: Alaska, Idaho, Minnesota, Montana, Washington.

Conditions on findings: Pelts must be clearly identified as to state of origin and state of taking, including tagging according to standards and conditions established by the Service.

For further information: See 44 FR 25383, Apr. 30, 1979; 44 FR 31585, May 31, 1979; 44 FR 40842, July 12, 1979; 44 FR 52289, Sept. 7, 1979; and 44 FR 55540, Sept. 26, 1979.

(d) *1980-81 Harvest*: Alaska, Minnesota, Montana.

Condition on finding: Pelts must be clearly identified as to state of origin and season of taking, including tagging according to conditions established by the Service.

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(e) *1981-82 Harvest*: Alaska, Idaho, Minnesota, Montana, Washington.

Condition on findings: Pelts must be clearly identified as to state of origin and season of taking, including tagging according to conditions established by the Service.

(f) *1982-83 Harvest*: Alaska, Idaho, Minnesota, Montana, and Washington.

Condition on export: Each pelt must be clearly identified as to state of origin and season of taking by a permanently attached state tag of a type approved by the Service and attached under conditions established by the Service.

(g) *1983-84 and Subsequent Harvests*: Alaska, Idaho, Minnesota, Montana, and Washington.

Condition on export: Each pelt must be clearly identified as to species, State of origin and season of taking by a permanently attached, serially numbered tag of a type approved by the Service and attached under conditions established by the Service. Exception to tagging requirement: for the 1983-84 and previous seasons, finished furs and fully manufactured fur products may be exported from the U.S. when accompanied by the State tags removed in a manner described by the Service from pelts contained in the products, such tags must be removed by cutting the tag strap on the female side next to the locking socket of the tag so that the locking socket and locking tip remain joined, and such tags must be surrendered to the Service prior to export.

[45 FR 80446, Dec. 4, 1980, as amended at 46 FR 50777, Oct. 14, 1981; 47 FR 54970, Dec. 7, 1982; 49 FR 594, Jan. 5, 1984]

### § 23.55 Gray wolf (*Canis lupus*).

State for which the export of the indicated season's harvest may be permitted under § 23.15 of this part:

(a) *1977-78 Harvest*: Alaska.

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

(b) *1978-79 Harvest*: Alaska.

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

(c) *1979-80 Harvest*: Alaska.

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

For further information: See 44 FR 25383, Apr. 30, 1979; 44 FR 31583, May 31, 1979; 44 FR 40842, July 12, 1979; 44 FR 52289, Sept. 7, 1979; and 44 FR 55540, Sept. 26, 1979.

(d) *1980-81 Harvest*: Alaska.

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Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

(e) *1981-82 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the State of Alaska.

(f) *1982-83 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on export: Each pelt must be clearly identified as to state of origin and season of taking by a permanently attached state tag of a type approved by the Service and attached under conditions established by the Service.

(g) *1983-84 and Subsequent Harvests: Alaska.*

Condition on export: Each pelt must be clearly identified as to species, State of origin and season of taking by a permanently attached, serially numbered State tag of a type approved and attached under conditions established by the Service. Exception to tagging requirement: for the 1983-84 and previous seasons, finished furs and fully manufactured fur products may be exported from the U.S. when accompanied by the State tags removed in a manner described by the Service from pelts contained in the products, such tags must be removed by cutting the tag strap on the female side next to the locking socket of the tag so that the locking socket and locking tip remain joined, and such tags must be surrendered to the Service prior to export.

[45 FR 80446, Dec. 4, 1980, as amended at 46 FR 50777, Oct. 14, 1981; 47 FR 54970, Dec. 7, 1982; 49 FR 594, Jan. 5, 1984]

**§ 23.56 Brown bear (*Ursus arctos*).**

State for which the export of the indicated season's harvest may be permitted under § 23.15 of this part:

(a) *1977-78 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

(b) *1978-79 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

(c) *1979-80 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

For further information: See 44 FR 25383, Apr. 30, 1979; 44 FR 31583, May 31, 1979; 44 FR 40842, July 12, 1979; 44 FR 52289, Sept. 7, 1979; and 44 FR 55540, Sept. 26, 1979.

(d) *1980-81 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the state of Alaska.

(e) *1981-82 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on findings: Pelts must be tagged as required by the State of Alaska.

(f) *1982-83 Harvest: Alaska.*

Condition on export: Each pelt must be clearly identified as to state of origin and season of taking by a permanently attached state tag of a type approved by the Service and attached under conditions established by the Service.

(g) *1983-84 and Subsequent Harvests: Alaska.*

Condition on export: Each pelt must be clearly identified as to species, State of origin and season of taking by a permanently attached, serially numbered State tag of a type approved by the Service and attached under conditions established by the Service.

[45 FR 80446, Dec. 4, 1980, as amended at 46 FR 50777, Oct. 14, 1981; 47 FR 54971, Dec. 7, 1982; 49 FR 595, Jan. 5, 1984]

**§ 23.57 American alligator (*Alligator mississippiensis*).**

States for which the export of the indicated season's harvest may be permitted under § 23.15 of this part:

(a) 1979-1997 harvests (wild and farm-raised for each year unless noted).

	AL	AR	FL	GA	LA	MS	SC	TX
1979 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
1980 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
1981 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
1982 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
1983 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
1984 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
1985 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
1986 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
1987 .....	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
1988 .....	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+
1989 .....	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
1990 .....	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
1991 .....	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
1992 .....	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
1993 .....	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
1994 .....	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+

	AL	AR	FL	GA	LA	MS	SC	TX
1995 .....	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+
1996 .....	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+
1997 .....	+	F	+	+	+	+	+	+

+ = export approved.

F = export approved for farm-raised only.

- = export not approved.

(b) *Condition on initial export from the United States.* (1) Each hide (full skin) must be clearly identified by a durable, permanently locking Convention export tag bearing a legend showing the US-CITES logo, State of origin, species, year of take, and a unique serial number. The tag must be inserted through the hide and permanently locked in place using the locking mechanism of the tag and in accordance with State requirements. Hides with broken tags may not be exported. Prior to export and upon submission of documentation to show legality of the hide, broken tags may be replaced with CITES replacement tags. Hides with valid CITES replacement tags are eligible for export.

(2) US-CITES export tags that were removed from the hides used to manufacture products to be exported must be surrendered to the Service prior to the export of those products.

(3) Meat from legally harvested and tagged alligators shall be packed in State-uniform containers, permanently sealed and labeled as required by State law. Bulk meat containers shall be marked with a State "parts tag" or "bulk meat tag" permanently attached indicating, at a minimum, State of origin, year of take, species, original hide export tag number, weight of meat in the container, and identification of State licensed processor or packer.

(4) Small parts such as tails, throats, feet, or backstrips shall be packed in transparent, sealed containers clearly marked with a parts tag. Parts tags shall supply at a minimum the State of origin, species, original hide export tag number, and weight of the parts in the container.

(5) American alligator skulls shall be marked as required by State law. This marking shall include, at a minimum,

reference to a valid US-CITES tag number.

[53 FR 30683, Aug. 15, 1988, as amended at 54 FR 3233, Aug. 14, 1989; 57 FR 21899, May 26, 1992; 60 FR 43407, 43408, Aug. 21, 1995]

## PART 24—IMPORTATION AND EXPORTATION OF PLANTS

### Subpart A—Introduction

Sec.

24.1 Purpose of regulations.

24.2 Scope of regulations.

### Subpart B—Importation and Exportation at Designated Ports

24.11 General restrictions.

24.12 Designated ports.

AUTHORITY: Secs. 9(f)(1), 11(f), Pub. L. 93-205, 87 Stat 893, 897 (16 U.S.C. 1538(f)(1), 1540(f)).

SOURCE: 49 FR 42941, Oct. 25, 1984, unless otherwise noted.

### Subpart A—Introduction

#### § 24.1 Purpose of regulations.

The regulations contained in this part are for the purpose of establishing ports for the importation, exportation and reexportation of plants.

#### § 24.2 Scope of regulations.

The provisions in this part are in addition to, and do not supersede, other regulations in this chapter. Also, the U.S. Department of Agriculture administers the Plant Quarantine Act, as amended (7 U.S.C. 151 *et seq.*), the Federal Plant Pest Act, as amended (7 U.S.C. 150aa *et seq.*), and the Federal Noxious Weed Act of 1974 (7 U.S.C. 2801 *et seq.*), which contain authority for additional prohibitions and restrictions, including additional port of entry requirements, for the importation or exportation of plants (See 7 CFR chapter